

SOURCES TO MARTYRS OF THE ORDER OF ST. AUGUSTINE

135

Since the Great Union (1256)

PREAMBLE

Martyrem non facit poena sed causa.

Augustinus, Ep. 85,2

"Since Jesus, the Son of God, manifested his charity by laying down his life for us, no one has greater love than he who lays down his life for Christ and his brothers (cf. *I John* 3:16; *John* 15:13). From the earliest times, then, some Christians have been called upon — and some will always be called upon — to give this supreme testimony of love to all men, but especially to persecutors. The Church, therefore, considers martyrdom as an exceptional gift and as the highest proof of love.

By martyrdom a disciple is transformed into an image of his Master, who freely accepted death on behalf of the world's salvation; he perfects that image even to the shedding of blood. Though few are presented with such an opportunity, nevertheless all must be prepared to confess Christ before men, and to follow him along the way of the cross through the persecutions which the Church will never fail to suffer"¹.

Consequently we can say that a martyr is the person who has offered his life for Christ or for the sake of a truth within the realm of the Christian revelation. Martyrdom is the free acceptance of death for the sake of the faith. It appears thus as the highest act of Christian love and as the fortitude by which the believing human being surrenders himself entirely into the hands of God. "This, in fact, is", says St. Peter, "what you were called to do, because Christ suffered for you and left an example for you to follow the way he took" (*I Pe* 2:21). Thus a man cannot follow the Lord more closely than by giving his life for him. No one can give a greater sign of his love. Because they loved Christ with a glowing love, which was stronger than death, hundreds of our brethren accepted death,

¹ II Vat. Council, *Lumen Gentium*, 42; English translation W.M. ABBOTT, S.J., *The Documents of Vatican II* (New York 1966).

for they felt certain that behind the gates of death there was a more perfect and happier world of life and light than earth will ever be able to offer. Martyrdom was forced upon them as a witness to the truth of the Christian faith and the Church.

True martyrdom means the offering of the life for the defence of the faith which one professes. God values this total obedience very highly, not only because it proves that he who obeys stakes his all on God's word, but also because it is a witness in the eyes of all. Thus the death of the martyrs was esteemed since the days of the early Church as the closest and most intimate union with Christ. It meant sharing Christ's perfect love for God and his death on the Cross. Because the martyr shares the mystery of Christ's death, he will also, according to the faith of the Church, participate in the power of the resurrection and be, like the thief on the cross, with Christ in Paradise. Therefore, until this day martyrdom is called the Baptism of Blood and is also considered a proof for the divine origin of the Church. Because of its frequency and constancy in the history of the Church martyrdom is considered a miracle, as it surpasses the normal strength of man.

The most striking witness which the Christians could bear to their faith was to die rather than deny it. We could say that there are two classes of martyrs. To the first group belongs he, who when placed in a clear and evident way to deny his faith or to die, prefers the second choice. To the second type belong all those, whom circumstances brought death. This especially is the case of the missionaries.

With the expansion of Christendom in the sixteenth century persecution was a steady companion of the mission work of the Church. The readiness to suffer martyrdom was, therefore, considered a necessary ingredient of the missionary vocation, which in individual cases grew even to a desire for martyrdom. Our missionaries knew the delicate situation into which they dared to advance. They were aware of the risks they took, but when they compared them with the demands of the kingdom of God, they decided to stay on their assigned station and gave there their witness for Christ and the Church. Though in certain cases violation of native religious sentiment or culture may have lead to the killing of missionaries or political motives may have played a part, this did not exclude real martyrdom, especially when the alternative was offered between giving up one's faith and saving one's life, or confessing one's faith and dying. In the missions in many cases persecutions were a sign of the reactions of the pagan religions. But, as in the early Christian days, also in the mission countries the blood of the martyrs was seed for new Christians.

In compliance with the degrees of Pope Urban VIII and with the

degrees of the Sacred Congregation of the Causes of the Saints, we hereby assert that we do not intend to attach to the miraculous facts narrated in this collection of sources, which are not expressly approved by the Church, any value other than that belonging to historical facts. Nor do we wish to anticipate the judgment of the Church as to the character of the death of the martyrs mentioned here.

This catalogue of the martyrs of the Augustinian Order is arranged according to the alphabet. It is an enumeration of the Order's martyrs without hagiographical details. It is published to help interested brethren to know when and where the Augustinians, who gave their lives while serving God and the Church in the Order, lived and the cause for which they died. It is the user's personal obligation to pursue *sine ira et studio* the fine ramifications of the reasons for their acting the way they did.

This list is also intended to be a monument in commemoration of our brethren, who did not hesitate to pledge their lives for the freedom of conscience, for the freedom to practice their faith, and for the freedom to make their own decisions. It is to remind us of the fact that the profession of faith cannot be suppressed by the severest persecutions and that members of the Augustinian Order were in sublime courage, in endurance and self-effacement, in tenacious holding on at exposed solitary posts equal to the martyrs of earlier times. A good many brethren have given luminous witness to this truth and continue to do so. A man does not just happen to prove a hero in the supreme test of life, nor are martyrs the products of chance.

Many brethren have contributed to this collection of sources, especially the more recent and locally limited ones. I gratefully acknowledge their help. To them all my enduring thanks are due. It should be said that without their support, interest and, above all, their belief that this lucubration could be of some service to its users, it would not have been written.

Würzburg

Arnulf HARTMANN O.S.A.

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

- * MS of Fr. Luis CAMBLOR OSA, "Patres ac Fratres O.N. occisi ab ecclesiae inimicis, quorum Processus Beatificationis est iam in Sacra Rituum Congregatione".
- + MS Religiosos Agustinos de la Provincia del Ssmo. Nombre de Jesús de España.
- AA *Analecta Augustiniana* (Romae 1905ff.).
- AAS *Acta Apostolicae Sedis*.
- AHHA *Archivo Histórico Hispano-Agustiniano / Archivo Agustiniiano* (Madrid/Valladolid).
- Alonso Carlos ALONSO OSA, *Los Agustinos en la Costa Suahili (1598-1698)* (Valladolid 1988).
- Aparicio Teófilo APARICIO LÓPEZ OSA, *La Orden de San Agustín en la India (1572-1622)* (Valladolid 1977).
- Arpe Agostino ARPE OSA, *Pantheon Augustinianum* (Genuae 1709).
- Arr. Diego DE ARRILUCEA OSA, *HONREMOS SU MEMORIA* (Escorial 1943).
- Aug^a *Augustiniana* (Heverlee-Leuven 1951ff.).
- Aug^m *Augustinianum* (Roma 1961ff.).
- BIM *Boletín Informativo de la Provincia Agustiniiana Matritense*.
- BNL Biblioteca Nacional Lisboa.
- Boxer Charles BOXER, *The Christian Century in Japan 1549-1650* (Berkeley, California 1951).
- Brevilogio Faustino DA GRAÇA OSA, *Brevilogio de noticias das couzas, e dos sujeitos da Congregação da India Oriental dos Eremitas Augustinhos*. MS Biblioteca da Ajuda de Lisboa 49/I/51.
- Brulius Joachim BRULIUS OSA, *Historiae Peruanae Ordinis Eremitarum S.P. Augustini Libri XVIII* (Antwerp 1652). It is the Latin translation of Calancha, *op.cit.*
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- Calancha Antonio DE CALANCHA OSA y Bernardo DE TORRES, OSA, *Crónica moralizada de la Orden de San Agustín en el Perú* (Barcelona 1638). Our quotations are from

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- Campos do Ermo Faustino DA GRAÇA OSA, *Campos do Ermo dos Filhos de Santo Augustinho da Congregação da India Oriental*, plantado, regado e brotado. MS Bibl. Publ. de Evora Codex CXVI/1-13.
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- Crus. Nicolaus CRUSENIUS OSA, *Monasticon Augustinianum* (Munich 1623). The later volumes (*Additamenta* by LANTERI) appeared in Valladolid 1890.
- CU *Cor Unum* (Würzburg 1936ff.).
- Els. Philippus ELSSIUS OSA, *Encomiasticon Augustinianum, in quo homines Ordinis Eremitarum S. P. N. Augustini Sanctitate, Praelatura, Legationibus, scriptis etc. praestantes enarrantur* (Brussels 1654).
- Flos Sanctorum JOSEPHUS A SANCTO ANTONIO OSA, *Flos Sanctorum Augustiniano* (Lisbon 1721).
- Fueyo Amador DEL FUEYO OSA, *Los Agustinos en la Revolución y en la Cruzada* (Bilbao 1947).
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- Grijalva Juan DE GRIJALVA OSA, *Crónica de la Orden de N.P. San Agustín en las provincias de la Nueva España 1533-1592* (Mexico 1624), new ed. 1924.
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- Lanteri (Erem) — *Eremi Sacrae Augustinianae pars prima* (Romae 1874), *pars altera* (Romae 1875).
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- Llordén Andrés LLORDÉN OSA, *Biobibliografía agustiniana escurialense*, in: *Biblioteca "La Ciudad de Dios"* (El Escorial 1964) 219-713.
- Maigr. Georgius MAIGRETIUS OSA, *Martyrographia Augustiniana* (Antwerp 1625) here quoted from the German translation by Theodorich DEGEN OSA (München 1628).
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- Villarejo Avencio VILLAREJO OSA, *Los Agustinos en el Peru y Bolivia* (Lima 1965).

1. ABELLA PARRA Pedro, born at Belorado (Burgos) on Apr. 21, 1890, contributed many articles on the History of the Order in *España y América* and *Archivo Agustiniano*. He was shot through the eye at Tejar de Sixto, on Aug. 6-8, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 79; Sanz 111; Positio 72, 488. +
2. ABIA MELENDRO frater Luis, born at Abia de las Torres (Palencia), on Feb. 8, 1919, had two great aspirations: to be a missionary and a martyr. God gave him the second. He was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 309; Arr. 125; Fueyo 147; Ll 30; Mont. 343; Necr.; Vic. 283; Positio 132-134, 404, 482. *
3. ACHATIUS was in 1570 at Huécija sewn into the skin of a pig and roasted on a spit by the moriscos.
Sources: Josephus 42; Els. 9; Maigr. 102; Lant. II 385.
4. AGUADO Lorenzo died with Juan Pérez on May 24, 1707 in the war of succession at Játiva.
Sources: AHHA 8 (1917) 277.
5. AGUADO DE VALDEZ Andreas, a Spaniard, was by Philip IV appointed bishop of Ariano (Italy). He was murdered on July 10, 1645.
Sources: Els. 49; J.J. Vallejo, *Fray Andrés Aguado de Valdez OSA* in: AHHA 73 (1989) 209-227; Her. I 48; Pius Gams OSB, *Series episcoporum Ecclesiae catholicae* (Regensburg 1873) 853; Lanteri (Erem) I (Romae 1874) 31.
6. AGUILAR Francisco de, the prior of Huécija, was killed in 1579 at Aguas Claras by the moriscos together with John Muñoz.
Sources: Lanteri II 407; Crus. I 664; Her. I 231 + 405; Her. (Sal) 363; Els. 201; Josephus 192.
7. AGUSTÍN DE SANTA MARIA. He was Irish by birth and received the habit in San Felipe el Real, Madrid. After one or two years of theology at Burgos he was sent to Salamanca. In 1625 he returned to his country. Betrayed by his enemies he was arrested and brought before the governor of the city. He was sent from Ireland to the court of Charles I in England. Condemned to exile he was taken to Flanders. After a few months he returned to England

and began to preach. He was arrested again and hanged, drawn and quartered.

Sources: Quijano Juan, OSA, *Memorias para la Historia de la Provincia de Castilla de N.P. San Agustin*, in : Archivo Agustiniiano 57 (Valladolid 1963) 30 ff.

8. AIMILIO Philip. While he preached to the troops on the island of Rhodos in 1522 the Turks pierced his throat with an arrow.

Sources: Maigr. 59; Her. II 249; Crus. I 567; Els. 586; Mün. 24^y; SSM 673; Naevius 310; Hörmönseder II 47.

9. ALCALDE GONZALES Benito, born at Villayermo Morquillas (Burgos) on Jan.12,1883, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 28, 1936.

Sources: AA 17 (1941) 307; Arr. 156; BIM 11/99 (1993) 163f.; Fueyo 152; Ll 29; Llordén 424; Mont. 341; Vic. 281; Positio 132, 381, 404.

10. ALIPIUS DE SAN JOSÉ, Brother ORSA. He was stoned to death at Tripoli on Feb. 17, 1645.

Sources: *Martyre que deux autres Religieux Augustins ont n'a guerre souffert en Barbarie*. Add. to: *Histoire de Peru par un P. de la Province de Tolose du mesme Ordre*. J. T. Medina, *Biblioteca Hispano-Americana (1498-1810)* (Santiago 1898-1907) n. 977; Els. 33; Arpe 58f; Gutiérrez 147; Hörmönseder I 112.

11. ALONSO MARTÍN Brother Domiciano, born at Muñeca (Palencia) on Jul. 1, 1914, died in San Anton prison of Madrid from maltreatment on Dec. 15, 1936.

Sources: AA 17 (1941) 312; Arr. 103; Fueyo 154; Ll 32; Necr.; Vic. 225.

12. ALONSO RUIZ Florencio, born at Osorno (Palencia) on Feb. 22, 1889, was shot on Aug. 28, 1936 at Tragamon.

Sources: Fueyo 105; Sanz 138, 141; Positio 794-796, 803f.; 814f.

13. ALONSO Pedro, born at Villayermo (Burgos) on Aug. 1, 1888, was shot on July 28, 1936 at 3.00 in the afternoon at the ten Km marker on the highway Madrid-Valencia.

Sources: Fueyo 50; Sanz 58; Mont. 319. *

14. ALONSO CADIerno Pedro Nolasco, born at Molina Ferrera (León) on Jan 31, 1906, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 7, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 306; Arr. 142; Fueyo 33, 138; LI 31; Mont. 336; Necr.; Vic. 281.
15. ALONSO LÓPEZ frater Ramiro, born at Pozuelo de Tábara (Zamora) on March 26, 1915, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 309; Arr. 51; Fueyo 147; LI 30; Mont. 141, 343; Necr.; Vic. 168, 283; Positio 236, 404, 462.
16. ALPHONSUS A S. AUGUSTINO ORSA a mauris de Mindanao captus et 26 vulneribus confossus mortuus est feria VI 20. maii 1637.
Sources: Els. 37; Her. I 36.
17. ALPHONSUS OF THE CROSS ORSA was together with Bartholomew of the Angels at Uraba near Carthagena in Colombia on Feb. 13. 1630 pierced with lances and poisoned arrows. This happened in the church after Mass while he was distributing ashes to the faithful. With them died Miguel de la Magdalena.
Sources: Flos Sanctorum 471; Gutiérrez 146: Alphonsus de la Cruz ORSA and 12 Recollects slain in Uraba in 1633. According to the date of Ash Wednesday on Feb. 13 it must have been in 1630, as Her. I 35 correctly states. Cf. A. Cappelli, *Cronologia* etc. (Milano 1983) 54; Hörmönseder I 110.
18. ALPHONSUS A S. JOSEPH ORSA. Ab Indis in Philippinis lancea transfixus est anno 1631.
Sources: Her. I 35; Els. 38.
19. ALVARES Rafael da Madre de Deos was dragged and trampled to death by elephants at Jori near Malacca in the province of Sunda on Oct. 3, 1605 because he preached the faith.
Sources: Manoel 358; Els. 599; MS BNL FG 177, 38f. gives the date as 1606; Maigr. 173; Her. II 335; Crus. I 686; Rod. da Cunha, *Historia Ecclesiastica Braccarensis* II cap.101 447; Mün 66^f; Campos do Ermo 294ff.; Brevilogio 512-15 has 1606; See, however, Goa 132f.
20. ÁLVAREZ RABANAL Agustín was born at Villalón (Valladolid)

- on July 8, 1861. He disappeared from Barcelona the night of Oct. 11, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 55; Sanz 89; Mont. 229; Merino 482.
21. ÁLVAREZ Bartholomew (companion of Ibañez) was killed by poisoned arrows in Peru on July 18, 1629.
Sources: Villarejo 221; Calancha II 351-375; Her. I 101; Els. 112; Lant. II 172; Tor. VIII 392; Gutiérrez 146.
 22. ÁLVAREZ MELCÓN Bernardino, born at Rosales (León) on Aug. 31, 1903, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 28, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 307; Arr. 135; Fueyo 147; Ll 30; Llordén 237; Mont. 341; Vic.281; Positio 39, 142, 153, 328, 404.
 23. ÁLVAREZ CAÑAS José María, born at León on June 6, 1877, was shot on July 26, 1936 in the outskirts of Madrid.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 305; Arr. 88; Fueyo 59, 152; Ll 32; Llordén 235; Mont. 772; Vic. 284.
 24. ÁLVAREZ REGO DE SEVES Manuel, born at Sésamo (León) on Sep. 15, 1908, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 28, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 307; Arr. 143; Fueyo 147; Ll 29; Llordén 236; Mont. 341; Vic. 281; Positio 135, 145, 404, 483.
 25. ANDRADA Rodrigo de, fell 1588 into the hands of the English. With him 9 Spanish and 12 Portuguese Augustinians who were chaplains on the Armada (Cf. Silva Rego XII) 135. They all were beheaded in London.
Sources: Maigr. 148; Her. (Sal) 300, 429; Lant. II 446; Els.607.
 26. ANGLADA Raymond, because he did not wish to renounce the faith, was after many tortures sawed in two on July 27, 1617 by the pirate Pérez together with John Graels.
Sources: Bibl. Nac. Madrid MS of 1619: *Cuatro presas y victorias por los nuestros en el estrecho y costas*; Els. 378; Crus. I 688; Lant. II 313; Maigr. 236; Her. II 335f.
 27. ANTÓNIO DA CONCEIÇÃO was murdered by Kafirs on March 15, 1700 at Rios de Senna because he defended a Portuguese whom the Kafirs were about to kill.
Source: Silva Rego XII 61.

28. ANTONIO DA NATIVIDADE, prior of Mombasa, was killed with the sword at Mombasa in 1631 by the apostate Yusuf Ahmed Chingulia.
Sources: AA 5 (1913-1914) 40; Manoel 169f., 396f.; Sic. 21,1; Her. I 35; Silva Rego 41f.; Els. 80; Crus.II 530; Swahili 334f.; Paulo da Trindade OFM, *Conquista espiritual do Oriente II* (Lisbon 1964) 13 ff.; AA 25 (1962) 302; Josephus 499; Alonso 94; G. Freeman-Grenville, *The Martyrs of Mombasa*, in: *Afer* IX (Oct. 1967) 356; Brevilogio 516; Mombasa Rising 17, 81, 117, 149; a detailed report on Antonio's death is in AA 48 (1985) 189-195. It states that Antonio was hanged at the fortress wall.
29. ARAICO LANA Lucio, born at Manzanos (Alava) on Sept. 13, 1889, dis-appeared from Barcelona the night of Oct. 12-13, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 55; Sanz 89; Mont. 775.
30. ARBAIZAR TREPIANA Fidel, born at Bayas (Burgos) on Apr. 25, 1913, was a student of theology and died serving in the national army.
Sources: Fueyo 375, 432. +
31. ARCONADA MERINO Dámaso, born at Carrión de los Condes (Palencia) on Aug. 17, 1904 was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 309; Arr. 126; BIM 11/100 (1993) 217f.; Fueyo 147; Mont. 343; Vic. 282; Positio 142, 238, 332f., 404, 487.
32. ARDILLA Juan de (deacon) was burnt at Huécija on Christmas in 1568.
Sources: See Quéjica and Her. (Sal) 336; Buron 352.
33. AREVALO Francisco professed in Mexico City on Sept. 4, 1554. He was a companion of Diego Herrera.
Sources: See there.
34. ARIAS Joseph, born at Sevilla came in 1646 to the Philippines. In 1660 the apostate Magsanop had him stripped, the skin pulled off his head and thus led through the streets. Then he had him tied to a stake, killed with arrows and had his head cut off. The skull was then used in a drinking bout.
Sources: San Agustín II 608; Osario 179; Pedro de Vivar OSA,

Biblioteca Histórico Filipina vol. IV pars II (1893) 282-478; Pérez 121; Merino 60.

35. ARIAS Michael, a native of Villarrodrigo (León), was taken prisoner by the moors and killed in Tayabas (Phil) in 1764.
Sources: Pérez 262; Crus. III 550; Martínez 188; Merino 8.
36. ARRIAGA ANDUIZA Frater Antonio María, born at Busturia (Viscaya) Dec. 15, 1903, was shot at the estate called 'El Tomelloso' in the environment of Madrid on Aug. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 306; Arr. 154; Fueyo 147; Ll 32; Llordén 262; Mont. 778; Vic. 168, 284; Positio 48, 293, 478.
37. ARRIBAS PALACIOS Lorenzo, born at Arconada de Bureba (Burgos) on Aug. 10, 1880, was shot on July 28, 1936 at the 10 Km marker on the road Madrid-Valencia.
Sources: Fueyo 51; Sanz 58; Mont. 318; Positio from 526 passim until 745. +
38. ARROYO ROS Pedro born at Palencia on Aug. 5, 1881 fled to the home of his sister in Madrid, was betrayed and shot at the side of the Road of Vicálvaro near Madrid on Sept. 15, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 306; Arr. 118; Fueyo 29, 33; Ll 32; Llordén 267; Mont. 776; Vic. 72, 257, 284.
39. ARRUFATE DÍEZ Andrea de. His real name was DE RUFAS. He was martyred in 1617 in Mericao near Jiraras (Venezuela).
Sources: AHHA 17 (1930) II 353; Archivo S. Agustín de Bogotá 6, 60^v; J. Pérez Gómez, *Apuntes Históricos de las misiones Agustonianas en Colombia* (Bogotá 1924) 50, 104; Description of martyrdom in P. Simon, *Noticias Historiales de las conquistas de Tierra Firme* IV (Bogotá, 1953) 302 f.; F. Campo del Pozo, *Informe sobre la misión y mártires de Aricagua* (AHHA 74 [1990] 245-247); and: *Los mártires agustinos en Aricagua*, in: *Agustinos en América y Filipinas* II (Madrid-Valladolid 1990) 934.
40. ASTORGA DIEZ Antolín, born at Aquilar de Campo (Palencia) on Feb. 16, 1906, was shot on July 26, 1936 at Emes de Belinchón (Cuenca).
Sources: Fueyo 50; Sanz 44 ff., 81; Positio from 524 passim until 744. * has July 27; +

41. ATHANASIUS DE JESU born at Arronjes no Alentejo came 1573 to Minas. While standing on the sand bar he was taken by pirates on March 19, 1575, cruelly whipped and drowned. See 164.
Sources: *Flos Sanctorum* 686 ff.; Hörmonseder I 377; Aparicio 48.
42. AUGUSTINUS DE BOHEMIA episcopus ad oppidum Venzone die 22. iunii 1392 a sacrilego proditore interfectus est.
Sources: Lanteri (Erem) I 72; P. Keller, OSA, *Index episcoporum OSA Germanorum* (Münnerstadt 1876) 6; Kunzelmann III 31. Sed vide: Her. I 39.
43. AYALA blessed Ferdinand beheaded on June 1, 1617 on Takashima Island in the bay of Omura.
Sources: Sic. 130 ff.; San Agustín II 76 ff.; Her. I 234; Osario 129; Els. 193; Maigr. 211; Lant. II 268; Japan 43 ff.; *Katorikku Dai Jiten* (Jap. Cath. Enc.) I 825, 829; Josephus 135f.; Hörmonseder I 377; Naevius 339; *Japan-Handbook* (Berlin 1941) 372.
44. AZCÚNAGA LANDÁBURU Venancio, born at Urrúnaga (Álava) on Apr. 1, 1874, worked for years for the perpetual adoration of the Bl.Sacrament. He was condemned on Dec. 8, 1936 and was most likely shot in the surroundings of Madrid on Dec. 14, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 308; Arr. 53; Fueyo 147; Ll 31; Llordén 267; Mont. 149; Vic. 42, 50, 284.
45. BADOER Card. Bonaventura de Peraga was killed on June 10, 1389 with an arrow while crossing the Angels Bridge in Rome.
Sources: D. Perini OSA, *Il beato Bonaventura Baduario-Peraga* (Rome 1912); Maigr. 49; Crus. I 369; Mün. 18^v; Campos do Ermo 389; *Cassiciacum* XIX (Würzburg 1965) 61 ff.; SSM 671; Arpe 186 has death in 1388; Lanteri II 66 and Lanteri (Erem) has Aug. 1 as death date; the registers of Bartholomew of Venice call him under date of March 30, 1386 "bonae memoriae mag. Bonaventura". Therefore the date of 1385 seems to be the correct date of his death. See AA 5 (1913-1914) 83. Bartholomew, the prior general, did not have the news of his death on June 25, 1385. At that date he quotes the cardinal as living; D. Perini OSA, *Bibliographia Augustiniana* I (Firenze 1929) 75 ff.; U. Mariani OSA, *Il Petrarca e gli Agostiniani* (Roma 1959²) 79-91; Torelli VI 228f.; J. Panfilo OSA, *Chronica Ordinis Fratrum Eremitarum S. Augustini* (Rome 1581) 67^v. See, however, R. Arbesmann OSA, *Der*

- Augustinerorden und der Beginn der humanistischen Bewegung*, in: Aug^a 24 (1964) 312. Also D. Gutiérrez OSA, *Die Augustiner im Spätmittelalter* (Würzburg 1981) 18 denied this martyrdom.
46. BADRENA Isidro was killed with lances on Mt. Bulabago in the Philippines on Apr. 9, 1874 while trying to persuade his faithful not to take part in pagan sacrifices which were offered on the mountain.
Sources: Pérez 552; AHHA 15 (1928) I 338 f.; Crus. II 364; Merino 156.
 47. BALDAJOS PÉREZ Brother Juan, born on March 30, 1872 at Palencia, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 28, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 307; Arr. 215; Fueyo 148; LI 29; Mont. 431; Necr.; Vic. 281; Positio 120, 399, 404, 430.
 48. BALTEZAR Father OSA was murdered in 1631 with two servants by Mohammedans in the monastery of Aspan because he preached the Gospel.
Sources: Silva Rego XII 45; Simão da Graça, *Breve Relazione*, in: AA 5 (1913-14) 41; Campos do Ermo 289; Brevilogio 516.
 49. BARBA CHAMORRO Felipe born at Pozo Antiguo (Zamora) on Feb. 5, 1872, was a missionary in the Philippines (Pérez 698). He was shot at Fuente la Higuera on Aug. 5, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 57, 64; Mont. 271; Sanz 103; Positio 1191, 1202ff., 1256. +
 50. BARBAUT Nicholas, conventual of Bruges. There is a report based on Crus. 212 taken from Nic. of Brabant that B. "direpto monasterio Brugensi ab haereticis 1578 gloriosum martyrium subiit."
Sources: Her. II 176; Van den Born 89; Maigr. 126 has: he died 98 years old at Brussels. However A. Keelhoff OSA, *Histoire de l'ancien couvent des Ermites de St. Augustin à Bruges* (Brussels 1869) 229f. states that Barbaut died peacefully on March 21, 1602. Kunzelmann VII 133; Crus. 112; Repert. 20f. (died on May 21, 1602).
 51. BARTHOLOMEW OF THE ANGELS ORSA was on Feb. 13, 1630 pierced with poisoned arrows at Uraba in Peru and remained seven days alive. See Alphonse of the Cross.

Sources: Els. 112; Hörmonseder I 110f.

52. BAZTAN Josephus in rebellione in civitate Cebu in hebdomada sancta Apr. 4, 1897 ab insurgentibus crudeliter necatus.
Sources: AA 10 (1923-1924) 471; Merino 149f.: Le asesinaron los rebeldes cebuanos en la plaza pública de Opon y arrojaron después su cadáver al mar.
53. BEDOYA Pedro, a son of the province of Mexico, came to the Philipines in 1590. In 1606 he was stoned by the natives on Mariveles and died in consequence in Manila.
Sources: Pérez 40; Merino 136.
54. BELLO Francisco, companion of Diego Herrera.
Sources: See there.
55. BELO BOTELHO Manoel da Conceição was cruelly killed by the Kafirs on Zanzibar in Feb. 1694.
Sources: Manoel 571.
56. BERMEJO MORILLO Carlos, born at Belver de los Montes (Zamora) on Nov. 4, 1874, was shot near Madrid on Aug. 24, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 312; Arr. 131; Fueyo 33; LI 31; Llordén 271; Mont. 781; Vic. 230, 255, 284.
57. BERMEJO VALENCIANO Brother Tomás, born at Anguita (Guadalajara) on March 7, 1892, was killed by the revolutionary hordes most likely on April 26, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 312; Arr. 66; Fueyo 164; LI 32; Mont. 781; Necr.; Vic. 261, 284, 295.
58. BESURTEN Dominicus de, was pierced with a sword on a sick call in Peru.
Sources: Els. 173; Brulius I 16, c. 11, no. 4.
59. BLANCO ÁLVAREZ Brother Luis, born at Ayoo de Vidriales (Zamora) on Nov. 20, 1888, was shot at Fuente la Higuera on Aug. 5, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 58, 64; Mont. 271; Sanz 95; Positio from 1191 to 1264 passim. +

60. BONAFE was killed at Pamiers on March 26, 1563.
Sources: See William of Pamiers.

61. BONIS Anthony, prior of Monflanquin, was drawn and sold by weight in a butchershop 1569.
Sources: SSM 694; Crus. I 651; Tor. VIII 521; Els. 70; Lant. II 391; D. Gutiérrez OSA, *De statu ordinis Augustiniani in Gallia saeculo XVIII*, in: AA 24 (1961) 231; Arpe 235-236; Hörmönseder I 433.

62. BOYER Antoine, conventual of Toulouse. We have two versions of his death. Guillon II 296: He was killed on the guillotine on May 9, 1793 in the City Hall of Chinian with three other priests because he refused the oath on the Constitution. F. Saurel, *Histoire religieuse du Département de l'Hérault pendant la Révolution* (Montpellier-Paris 1895) II 25f. says he was killed by the populace of St. Chinian with blows of sticks and stones.
Other sources: Arch. de la Comm. de Saint-Chinian: Registre des délibérations Proc. Verbal du 9 mai: Lettre de la Municipalité au Cit. Rouyer, Représentant du peuple 10 Mai; Lettre à la Mun. d'Albi 12 mai; Lettre au Proc. Gén. Syndic. du Dép. de l'Hérault; — J. Maffre, *Nos martyrs* (Albi 1890) 150f.

63. BURGOS ORTEGA Frater Eugenio, born at Villabermudo (Palencia) on Sept. 9, 1903. No details on the manner of his death.
Sources: Fueyo 122; Mont. 785; Sanz 160.

64. BURGOS ANTÓN Quirino was born at Abastillas (Palencia) on March 30, 1871. For many years he had done parish work in Mexico. He was murdered by the revolutionary hordes of Mexico at Tenancingo on March 23, 1915.
Sources: Arr. 81; Llordén 288; Alipio Ruiz Zavala, *Historia de la Provincia Agustiniense del Ssmo. Nombre de Jesús de México* II 332, 438; Agustín Renedo Martino, *Escritores Palentinos* 3 vols. (El Escorial 1919-1926) I 99; Santiago Vela OSA I 467, VIII 309; Julian Zarco OSA, *Escritores Agustinos de El Escorial (1885-1916)* (Madrid 1917) 58.

65. CAECILIUS. In 1570 the moriscos of Huécija cut the form of the cross in his body by cutting him open from the forehead to the navel and from the right hand to the left.

Sources: Crus. I 726; Lant. II 400; Maigr. 97; Els. 133; Hörmon-seder 441f.

66. CALLE Bernardo, protomartyr of the Amazonas missions, was killed in Aguarunas on June 4, 1904 with more than 60 christians. Sources: B. Martínez OSA, *Apuntes Históricos de la provincia Agustiniana del Ssmo. Nombre de Jesús* (Madrid 1909) 131ff.; AHHA 1926 II 207ff.; AA 1 (1905-1906) 38, 189; *Misiones Agustinas* (Loreto 1951) 36ff.; Merino 250; *Anales de Propagación de la Fe en el Oriente de Perú* (Lima, March 1951) 31-41, *Relación de la muerte del P. Bernardo Calle y del Hermano Villajoli asesinados por los salvajes de Huabico*; A. Lozano OSA, *Dos mártires españoles en Iquitos*, in: *España y América VIII* 181; M. Rodríguez OSA, *El protomartir de Iquitos. Reseña biográfica del M.R.P. Bernardo Calle misionero del oriente de Perú* (Barranquilla 1905); Santiago-Vela I 501-503; A. Villarejo 391f.; J.Gavigan OSA, *Geschichte des Augustinerordens* (Würzburg 1988) 291.

67. CALLE FRANCO Frater Bernardino, born at Itero Seco (Palencia) on May 17, 1916, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936. He was a nephew of Father Bernardo Calle. His uncle's example had attracted him to the Order. He always spoke of death as a great adventure. Sources: AA 17 (1941) 309; Fueyo 148; LI 30; Mont. 343; Vic. 224, 283; Positio 20ff., 231, 404, 464.

68. CALLEJA DEL HIERRO José, born at Melgar de Fernamental (Burgos) on Oct. 15, 1901, was shot at Emes de Belinchón (Cuenca) on July 28, 1936. Sources: Fueyo 50; Sanz 44, 81; Positio from 522 until 743 passim.
* +

69. CAMERON Brother Michael, born at Vez de Marban (Zamora) in 1720, fell into the hands of the natives of Mindanao, while he accompanied Frs. Matias Carbajal and Lorenzo de Silva to Cebu. He was killed at Jolo in 1769. Sources: Pérez 290; Crus. III 551; Merino 486.

70. CAMINO NOVAL Emilio, born at Valdesoto (Asturias) on Oct. 9, 1877, was shot near Fuente la Higuera on Aug. 5, 1936.

Sources: Fueyo 58, 64; Mont. 271; F. Sala Selva² 135; Positio from 1192 to 1268 passim.

71. CANDENAS Domingo, born at Ocaña on March 11, 1865, was imprisoned at the beginning of the Philippine insurrection and tortured to death on March 28, 1897.
Sources: Pérez 508, 645; *Relación de los sucesos ocurridos en Talisay (Batangas) hasta el fusilamiento del P. Domingos Candenias*, MS Arch. de Valladolid, leg. 2.704; AHHA 53 (1959) 253ff.; *Relación de la muerte que dieron a tres Padres misioneros Agustinos los insurrectos de Filipinas*, in: *La Ciudad de Dios* 48, 73-78; Merino 135.
72. CARBAJAL PEREDA Frater Pedro, born at Peñacastillo (Santander) on July 16, 1912, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 309; Arr. 107; Fueyo 148; Ll 70; Mont. 343; Necr.; Vic. 224, 283, Positio 38f., 404, 460f.
73. CARVALHO Domingos de Sto. Agostinho, prior of Mombasa, was killed by Arabs in Feb. 1661.
Sources: AA 5 (1913-1914) 40; Manoel 169f., 436f.; Sic. 21,1; Swahili 336f.; AA 4 (1911-1912) 388; Alonso 135; Mombasa Rising 148.
74. CASAS Juan de las, born in Mexico, made his profession in 1591. The Zambales killed him with arrows in 1607 in the Philippines, because he preached against idolatry, sodomy and cannibalism. His brother San Felipe had died a martyr in Japan in 1597.
Sources: Pérez 44; Her. I 423; Osario 168; B. de Medina OFM, *Crónica de la provincia de San Diego de México* (Mexico 1682) 114; Els. 354; Sic. 47, 133; Lant. II 415; Merino 178.
75. CASOTTI Andreas, founder of the hermitage of the Madonna della Stella in 1308, became a martyr among the infidels.
Sources: M. Franceschini, *Memorie Storiche di Cascia* (Cascia 1913) 50; *Beato Simon Fidati* (Cascia 1985) 17.
76. CASTRO MANCEBO Frater José, born at Peñaranda de Braca-

² This manuscript must be in the former augustinian monastery of Selva, near Tarra-gona, but I could not get a confirmation of this.

monte (Salamanca) on Aug. 27, 1870, was assassinated between Fugas and Massanet (Barcelona) after Aug. 28, 1936.

Sources: Fueyo 116; Mont. 791 has it that he died at Tordera.

77. CASTRO Norbertus, born at Dordrecht, prof. at Herenthals on June 9, 1624, died a martyr at Schijndel near Bois-le-duc 1637.
Source: N. Teeuwen, *Naamlijst der Augustijnen van Herenthals*, in: *Bijdragen tot de Geschiedenis* reeks III, I (1949) 112; Repert. 85 (died in Jan. 1637).

78. CEREZAL CALVO Miguel, born at Cerezal (León) on Dec. 12, 1871, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 308; Arr. 207; Fueyo 148; Ll 29; Llordén 295; Mont. 343; Vic. 224, 282; Positio 98, 404, 460f.

79. CERNUDA FEBRERO Eugenio, born at Zaratán (Valladolid) on Nov. 15, 1900, was murdered by the checka of Neila at Santander after Dec. 17, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 128; Sanz 178; Mont. 791; El *Diario Montanes* affirms that he and San Román were taken to Sariego and murdered there; *Boletín ConCordis de la Provincia de España* 21 (1995) 44; Vic. 47; Positio from 801 passim until 851. +

80. CLARET frater Raymond, a conventual of Geaune (Prov. Tol.), had one of his eyes torn out with fingernails and was pierced with swords and halberds.
Sources: Her.II 335: ab Hugonotica turba comprehensus in puteum aquis praefocandus crudeliter praeceps agitur anno 1570; Maigr. 131; Els. 599; Poeydevant I 422; SSM 696; Josephus 420; Naevius 318.

81. CONIL Francis died from pestilence while administering the sacraments to the dying in 1564 at Huesca (Aragon).
Sources: Her. I 228; Els. 355.

82. CORRAL John de, was on his way to the Philippines captured by the moors near the Fortunate Isles. They took him back to Marocco and beheaded him on March 12, 1628.
Sources: Her. I 422; Her. (Sal) 359ff.; Els. 355; Gutiérrez 146; Flos Sanctorum 679; Hörmonseder I 173ff.; Arpe 88-89: Profectus est ad insulas Philippinas praedicare evangelium. Vix attigit insulas

- Canarias, factus est mancipium maurorum et captivus ductus est Marochium. Oblatus propterea tyranno, ut fidei renuntiaret, semper intrepidus, quamquam esset septuagenarius, in illa persistit. Anno 1629.
83. CORREA Francisco da Graça entered the Order in India and joined the Philippine province on July 10, 1632. He died on Aug. 16, 1634 at Nagasaki in the pit.
Sources: Claver 33f.; Pérez 182; Osario 103; Sic. 288; San Agustín II 134; Her. I 237; Crus. III 33; Silva Rego XII 42; Els. 204, 211; Josephus II 474; Japan 140ff.; AA 5 (1913-1914) 41; Campos do Ermo 302; Brevilogio 519; Hörmonseder II 129ff., 318ff.; on the unfinished letter he left with names of benefactors see: C. Boxer, *The Great Ship of Amacon* (Lisbon 1959) 128f.; — *The Christian Century of Japan* 369, 497; Manoel 400; *Avisos del estado de las Christiandades de Japon y China y sucesos de la India Oriental y destas Islas Filipinas* (Manila July 25, 1633), in: Colin-Pastells S.J., *Labor evangélica de los obreros de la Compañía de Jesús en las Islas Filipinas* (Barcelona 1903-1904) III 517; *Diario do 3º Conde de Linhares* (March 21, 1634) 26 of the 1937 edition.
84. CRONDIUS was killed by the moriscos at Huécija in 1570.
Sources: Els. 158; Lant. II 401.
85. CUADRA Juan de la, burned on Christmas, 1568 at Huécija.
Source: Her. I 289, 402; Els. 354; Burón 352.
86. CUESTA VILLALBA Frater Victor, born at Mantinos (Palencia) on May 13, 1917, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 309; Arr. 72; Fueyo 148; LI 30; Mont. 343; Necr.; Vic. 225, 283; Positio 231, 397, 404, 467.
87. DA COSTA Domingos do Nascimento martyred in Mombasa by Yusuf Chingulia on Aug. 21, 1631.
Sources: AA 5 (1913-1914) 40; Manoel 169, 420; Silva Rego XII 41; Sic. 21; Swahili 335; Alonso 95; Her. I 195; Campos do Ermo 299; Brevilogio 517; Josephus 499; Mombasa Rising 117ff., 123, 149.
88. DA COSTA Francisco da Apresentação was killed by the Arabs on Quiloa when Mombasa was taken on Apr. 25, 1729.

Sources: Manoel 675; Swahili 339.

89. DA COSTA Lourenço da Conceição, born at Baçaim was killed in Mangalor in 1618.

Sources: Manoel 377; Silva Rego XII 187.

90. DALMAU REGÁS Brother José María, born at Calella (Barcelona) on Dec. 16, 1886, was in charge of the printing shop of the Escorial monastery and was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.

Sources: AA 17 (1941) 309; Arr. 209; Fueyo 148; LI 31; Mont. 343; Necr.; Vic. 168, 283; Positio 99, 283, 404.

91. DAMORIN Juan died in 1610 pierced with lances while disembarking in the harbor of Nagasaki.

Sources: Boxer, *Christ. Cent.* 277ff.; Japan 48; Pérez 39; Osario 170; San Agustín I 494, II 84; Sic. 50; Lant. III 395; J. L. Álvarez, *Don Rodrigo de Vivero et la destruction de la Nao 'Madre de Deos' (1609-1610)*, in: *Monumenta Nipponica* II (Tokyo 1939) 174 note 67. See also: OSORIO Francisco.

92. DANIELS (or DANNEELS) Brother Nicholas, a conventual of Ghent, was burned June 28, 1578. Most Aug. sources have July 4 by wrongly translating 4. Cal. Julii.

Sources: Van den Born 89; Her. II 176; Els. 504; Maigr. 119: he makes reference to Em. Meteranus and Francis Petit, *History of the Netherlands* (Duaci 1626) 110ff.; Josephus 260; N. Teeuwen OSA, *Figuren uit de geschiedenis van Augustijns Vlaanderen. De martelaren Joos van Dijke en Clays Danneels*, in: O.L.Vrouw van Goeden Raad 19 (April 1947) 14ff. See also: Keelhoff (Gent) 102-3; Repert. 124.

93. DE AGUIRRE Luis of the isle of Teneriffe was burned at Huécija on Christmas 1568.

Sources: Her. I 289; Lant. II 432; Els. 438; Burón 352.

94. DE ARAUJO Gonçalo da Graça was in March 1661 beheaded for the faith by Arabs in Mombasa together with André de San João and Domingos de S. Agostinho.

Sources: Manoel 170, 502; Silva Rego XII 44; Swahili 337; Campos do Ermo 305; Brevilogio 521; Alonso 135; AA 4 (1911-1912) 388; Mombasa Rising 148.

95. DE GALARZA Matthaeus burned at Huécija on Christmas 1568.
Sources: Her. I 289 and II 62; Lant. II 437; Els. 477; Burón 352.
96. DEGUISIANY Bernardino died in April 1606 in Barbary.
Sources: *Martyre que deux autres religieux Augustins ont n'a guerre souffert en Barbarie*, in: *Addition à l'Histoire de Peru par un de la province de Tolose du mesme Ordre*; Gutiérrez 146. See however Maigr. 160.
97. DEIR Brother Thomas was found covered with wounds inflicted by the heretics in 1652. He was thought dead, but received the sacraments before he died.
Sources: Sangu. Erem. 88; B. Hackett OSA, *The Tirry Documents*, in: *Arch. Hibern.* 20 (1957) 115; *Irish Good Counsel*; MS Prop. Fidei (Tirry) 10; AAS 6 (1914) 72, 7 (1915) 125; Conyngham 194; Ronan 212; Tabularium sub No. 10.
98. DE LA HERA CABEZA Brother Mateo, born at Baños (Palencia) on Sep. 21, 1904, was shot near Paredes (Cuenca) on July 28, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 41, 50; Mont. 818; Sanz 59, 81.
99. DELGADO GARCÍA Frater Daniel, born at Tuiza (Asturias) on Aug. 19, 1910, was shot by the militia while attempting to flee near Villena (Alicante) on July 23, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 64; Mont. 270.
100. DE MIER FRANCISCO Francisco, a twin brother of Nicolas, born at Redondo (Palencia) on Dec. 4, 1903, was shot on Aug. 6, 1936 at Tejar de Sixto.
Sources: Fueyo 67, 79; Sanz 110; Mont. 838.
101. DE MIER FRANCISCO Nicolas, born at Redondo (Palencia) on Dec. 4, 1903, was killed with 14 others at Cuenca on Sep. 21, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 42, 46, 50; Sanz 64; Mont. 838; Positio from 255 until 745 passim.
102. DE TORRES Diego was burnt at Huécija on Christmas 1568.
Sources: Her. I 289; Els. 165; Lant. II 404; Burón 352.

103. DE VALLE Alphonse was burnt at Huécija on Christmas 1568.
Sources: Her. I 289; Els. 38; SSM 702; Crus. I 648; Lant. II 388; Tor. VIII 531; Burón 352; Hörmonseder 481f.
104. DE VILLEGAS Pedro, prior of Huécija, was burnt on Christmas 1568.
Sources: Her. I 289; Her. (Sal) 201; Burón 351.
105. DE WILDE Adrianus, born at Heusden on Sept. 17, 1729, was during the French Revolution imprisoned and died in prison on March 27, 1799.
Sources: Van Baveghem, *Het martelaarsboek of heldhaftig gedrag der Belgische geestelijkheid ten tijde der Fransche Omwenteling* (Ghent 1875) 255; J. Meerbergen, *Priesternamen uit de Geuzentijd, de Belokentijd en de Boerenkrijg* (Tongerlo 1951) 131; Keelhoff (Gent) 268 and Repert. 515: died on March 27, 1798.
106. DÍEZ DÍEZ Fernando +.
107. DÍEZ DÍEZ Brother Gumersindo, born at Villapodambre (León) on Jan. 12, 1880, disappeared from Barcelona the night of Oct. 12, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 55; Merino 468; Mont. 225; Sanz 88.
108. DÍEZ FERNÁNDEZ Jenaro, born at Prioro (León) on Apr. 8, 1911, was ordained on July 13, 1936, but was unable to say his first Mass. He was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 7, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 306; Arr. 59; Fueyo 33, 138; LI 31; Mont. 336; Necr.; Vic. 78, 122, 262; Positio 397. *
109. DÍEZ FERNÁNDEZ Frater Nemesio (deacon), born at Prioro (León) on Feb. 20, 1913, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 306; Arr. 35; Fueyo 148; LI 30; Mont. 343; Necr.; Vic. 224, 283; Positio 279ff., 397, 404, 481. *
110. DÍEZ GARCÍA Anastasio, born at Quintanilla de Vivar (Burgos) on Jan. 21, 1877, was shot at Fuente la Higuera on Aug. 5, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 58, 64; Mont. 271; Sanz 104; Positio 1151, 1210, 1259. +

111. DÍEZ GUTIÉRREZ Brother Victoriano, born at Riosequino (León) on May 12, 1909, was shot at Pradera (Barcelona) on Oct. 30, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 115; Sanz 150; Mont. 797: died at Olot (Gerona).
112. DIOGO of the Mother of God (Oblate Brother) was killed on Aug. 16, 1631 by the Arabs at Mombasa.
Sources: Silva Rego XII 42; Swahili 335; G. Freeman-Grenville, *The Martyrs of Mombasa*, in: *Afer* IX (Oct.1967) 357; Mombasa Rising 23, 82. Campos do Ermo 300; Alonso 119; Brevilogio 518.
113. DIXEN Christopher made his studies in Salamanca (Spain), was seven times exiled and then hanged, drawn and quartered at London in November 1616.
Sources: Els. 144; Lanteri II 249; Maigr. 206; Naevius 314; SSM 721; Her. I 144; Hörmonseder 366ff.
114. DOMINGOS DE S. AGOSTINHO was beheaded by the Arabs in 1661 at Mombasa.
Sources: See GONZALO DA GRAÇA.
115. DOMINGOS DE SANTA MARÍA martyr in Mina.
Sources: Aparicio 47f.
116. DONADO Frater Benedicto intended to escape in a small boat into France. He was captured near Gerona by the border police. He died 1936 from mistreatment in prison at Barcelona.
Sources: Fueyo 42, 51; Sanz 81.
117. DUPONT Maximilian Joseph, a former provincial, was drowned in the night of December 9/10, 1793 at Nantes.
Sources: F. Uzureau, *Les prêtres morts à Nantes (1793-1794)*, in: *L'Anjou historique* 5 (1904) 166-189.
118. DURÁN MAYOL José, born at Sabadell (Barcelona) on Nov. 11, 1872, was assassinated in Guimardo on Aug. 28-29, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 114, 116; Mont. 789.
119. DUVAL Walter, an Irish martyr, was hanged after a long imprisonment on Oct. 21, 1655.
Sources: Tabularium sub No. 9; CU (1950) 106; *The Monican* 6

(Villanova 1931) 25-33.

120. EGIDIO DE SAN ROQUE was killed by the Malabars on the way from Chaul in Oct. 1621.
Sources: Manoel 365.
121. ELVAS Antonio de, a Portuguese Augustinian who returned from Florence, where he had made his studies, died from dagger wounds and had his throat cut at Lunel in Languedoc on March 17, 1561.
Sources: SSM 697; Crus. I 670; Tor. VIII 426; Els. 72, 317; Maigr. 86; Mün. 40^r; a fragment of a Martyrology, MS 1269 Bibl. Nac. Madrid denied this martyrdom on the grounds that the Portuguese province did not have at that time any students in Italy. Yet J. San Román says in his *Centurias* under 1561 (130^r): En esto mesmo año a 17 Marzo venian dos rel. nuestros Port. Esto me fué dicho en nuestro convento de Harles por el P. Prior y convento de aquella ciudad, y era voz publica y noticia averiguada en todo el convento: dijeronmelo siete días despues que acaccia, porque ellos fuéron avisados de ello a tres días despues del hecho. See also: *Registrum Christophori Pat.* Dd 26 (Rome 1992) doc. 293; Dd 29 96^r and 109^r; *Flos Sanctorum* 684; Lanteri II 232; Her. I 400; in urbe Lunelensi; Naevius 315; Hörmonseder I 185ff.
122. EMINIUS one of the martyrs of Huécija in 1570.
Sources: Els. 183; Lant. II 405.
123. ENRÍQUEZ Andrés was murdered in Tanauan on May 13, 1763, when he wished to restrain the people who sided with the English.
Sources: Merino 214.
124. ESCROZAILLES Anthony, a conventual of Figeac in Quercy, was burned with hot frying pans and had hot fat dripped over his shoulders and legs Dec. 21, 1576.
Sources: SSM 704; Crus. I 690; Tor. VIII 622; Els. 81; Lant. II 392; P. Salies, *Les Augustins de Figeac*, in: *Bulletin des Études Littéraires et Artistiques du Lot* 91 (1970) 193-196.
125. ESNAOLA URTEAGA José Joaquín, born at Idiazábal (Guipuzcoa) on Feb. 8, 1898, was found shot in the meadows of the rivulet Butarque near Leganes on July 24, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 304; Arr. 110; Fueyo 29ff.; Ll 31; Mont.

- 800; Múgica Iparraguirre Pedro M^a, *Los ocho Santos de Idiazabal* (Donostia-San Sebastian 1994) 128-131; Necr.; N. Urteaga OSA, *El Martir de Leganés* (El Escorial 1963); Vic. 72, 247ff.; Positio 41f. passim until 488.
126. ESPEJO SOBRON Tomás died in a hospital in Madrid on Aug. 22, 1938.
Sources: Fueyo 51, 72, 79, 339. +
127. ESPESO CUEVAS Matías, born at San Martín de Valdetuéjar (León) on Feb. 22, 1901, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 305; Arr. 35; BIM 10/95 (1992) 403-05; Fueyo 152; Ll 29; Llordén 325; Mont. 342; Vic. 282; Positio 30f., 141f., 447f.
128. ESPINOLA Juan, the youngest on the mission of D. Herrera.
Sources: Same as Herrera.
129. EUGENIO DE S. AGOSTINHO da Serra, born at Coimbra, made his profession in Goa on March 16, 1604 and was decapitated in Mangalor in 1618.
Sources: Silva Rego XII 187; Manoel 373f.; Campos do Ermo 324; Brevilogio 460, 505.
130. FARIÑA CASTRO José, born at Valladolid on March 18, 1879 was the editor of Vergel Agustiniano and a famous preacher and retreat master. He was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 148; Vic. 282; Mont. 149, 343; AA 17 (1941) 308; Positio from 30ff. until 481.
131. FENELL Gerardus of the Irish province entered the Order in Salamanca. After two years incarceration he died in prison.
Sources: Crus. II 366; Hackett, *The Tirry Documents*, in: *Archivum Hibernicum* 20 (1957) 116; Sangu. Erem. 89.
132. FERNÁNDEZ DÍAZ Brother Eladio, born at Calamocos (León) on Dec. 14, 1905, was shot near the highway of Andalucía on Sep. 7, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 306; Arr. 207; Fueyo 152; Ll 32; Mont. 803; Necr.; Vic. 168, 252, 284.

133. FERNÁNDEZ Diego was burned at Huécija on Christmas 1568.
Sources: Her. I 289; Els. 166; Burón 352.
134. FERREIRA Antonio da Paixão, a former subprior of the convent of Hormuz, was martyred in Mombasa on Aug. 21, 1631 by the apostate Yusuf.
Sources: AA 5 (1913-1914) 40; AA 25 (1962) 302; AA 48 (1985) 191; Manoel 169, 368; Silva Rego XII 41; Crus. II 530; Sic. 21; Campos do Ermo 299; Brevilogio 517; Josephus 499; Swahili 335; Her. I 35; Mombasa Rising 44, 87ff.; Alonso 95.
135. FERREIRA Antonio da Piedade was poisoned in Ampora in 1659.
Sources: Manoel 461; Brevilogio 518; Josephus 499.
136. FERRER Rafael worked in 1602 in Amazonia and was murdered there in March 1610.
Sources: Villarejo 382.
137. FERRERO Vincente, born at Vegalatrava (Zamora) on Nov. 2, 1878, disappeared from Barcelona on the night of Oct. 11, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 51, 55; Sanz 89; Mont. 229 has July 36.
138. FLORES Brother Antonio de, was martyred in Ternate (Maluco) in 1626.
Sources: San Agustín II 237; Portillo II 227ff. See however Osario 33f. and Merino 160.
139. FORMIGO GIRÁLDEZ Manuel was born at Pazos Hermos (Orense) on Nov. 13, 1894. He left on Aug. 15, 1936 with a pix filled with hosts on usual sickcalls, but did not return. He was shot at Lagunillas in Malaga on Aug. 15, 1936 not far from his convent.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 305; Arr. 178; BIM 10/90 (1991) 141, 142-43; Fueyo 84-86; Ll 31; Mont. 143; Necr.; Vic. 80ff.; Positio 927, 1001, 1078, 1098.
140. FRANCISCUS Brother, a Japanese catechist of Francisco Correa, made his profession in prison. He died in the pit on Aug. 17, 1633.
Sources: Sic. 292; San Agustín II 316; Pages I 787; Profilet II 197; Japan 141, note 67.
141. FRANCISCUS DE JESU-MARIA was captured in 1636 by the

natives of Mindanao. He continued to preach. When the Spaniards defeated the natives, he was shot with four bullets in the form of the cross on his breast and died on Dec. 21, 1636.

Sources: Her. I 238; Els. 204.

142. FRANCUS François, a conventual of Geaune, so called because he was a Frank, was in 1570 by the Huguenots dragged through the cloister of Geaune and had his breasts and other parts cut off.

Sources: Crus. I 668; Lant. II 409; Maigr. 138; Els. 210.

143. FRIEDEBERG martyrs of. The heretics conquered the convent of Friedeberg in 1548. They burnt the town with the Church and the Augustinian monastery. They vented their rage upon the religious. The prior found his death in the flames, the rest of the brethren, ten altogether, were slain.

Sources: Königsberg, Ostpreußisches Staatsarchiv: *Repertorium der Urkunden zur Geschichte der Neumark* 132 + 149; G. Uth OSA, *Die Augustiner in Polen*, in: AA 33 (1970) 266; Her. I 261.

144. FRITSCHÉ Nicholas, a conventual of Thionville, was imprisoned at Metz and placed on the prisonship Washington, where he died of hardship in August 1794.

Sources: Guillon III 132; R. Paquet, *Bibliographie analytique de l'histoire de Metz pendant la Révolution 1789-1800*. I 182-205.

145. FUENTE PUEBLA Frater Francisco, born at Buena Vista de Val-davia (Palencia) on Oct. 17, 1916, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.

Sources: AA 17 (1941) 309; Arr. 163; Fueyo 148; LI 30; Mont. 343, Necr.; Vic. 168, 283; Positio 175f., 404, 465f.

146. FULGENTIUS saved himself from the burning tower of Huécija, but was forced to carry the moors through the icecold river and was then immersed until he died in 1570.

Sources: A. Foerimayolus, *Vita Pii V*; Maigr. 107; Els. 220.

147. FURLONG Thomas a S. Cruce, born at Wexford, Ireland, made his profession at Salamanca on April 5, 1614. Her. II 447: In eius subscriptione ad professionis instrumentum duplicata annotatione titulo martyris insignitur.

Sources: Els. 659; Her. (Sal) 415.

148. GACZEK William, Commissary Provincial of the Polish Province, perished in Auschwitz in 1941.
Sources: *Hieronimus Struszczyk OSA*, in: *Słowo Powszechne* (a Warsaw newspaper) Aug. 1973; AA 18 (1941) 283; *Nacht des Grauens*, in: CU 33 (Würzburg 1975) 46-49.
149. GAITERO GONZÁLEZ Victor, born at Valdemora (León) on Oct. 18, 1871, came to the Philippines during the rebellion. He was shot at Fuente la Higuera on Aug. 5, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 58, 64; Mont. 271; Positio 1191f. until 1267. +
150. GALLEGO ABAD Abilio was brutally beaten and had his throat cut on Aug. 22, 1933 at the Tungting Lake in China.
Sources: T. Aparicio López OSA, *Abilio Gallego Abad (1895-1933)*; A. Hartmann OSA, *The Martyr of the Tungting Lake*, in: *The Tagastan* 18 (1955) no. 2, 23-33.; CU 13 (1955) 19-21, 55-59, 90-96; *Maria vom Guten Rat Kalender* (1957) 46-49; A. Cerezal OSA, *El Martyr del Tungting. Vida y Martirio del misionero Agustino P. Abilio Gallego Abad* (Valladolid 1939).
151. GAMUCCI Michelangelo (deacon), a member of the Etruscan province, was in 1526 impaled by the Turks among whom he had preached the Gospel with Joseph a S. Geminiano.
Sources: Her. II 60; Crus. I 565; Els. 486; Lant. II 183; Ángel Rodríguez OSA, *La Orden Agustiniiana durante quince siglos* (Pamplona 1927) 127.
152. GANDO UÑA frater José (subdeacon), born at Villageriz de Vidriales (Zamora) on July 17, 1910, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 306; Arr. 149; Fueyo 148; LI 30; Mont. 343; Necr.; Vic. 168, 282; Positio 38f. passim until 488.
153. GARCÍA CANO frater Adolfo was born at Felechares de la Valdería (León) on Dec. 20, 1914. He was imprisoned at San Antón at Madrid. After getting unexpectedly free, he became on account of the aftereffects of the war seriously ill. He received the last rites secretly in the hospital, where he died "viribus fractus" on Feb. 12, 1939.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 307; Arr. 312; Fueyo 137, 154; LI 32; Necr.; Vic. 210, 260f., 285.

154. GARCÍA Marcos, a companion of Father Ortiz, was drowned in 1569.
Sources: Ignacio Monasterio OSA, *Datos para la historia de los Agustinos en el Perú*, in: *Recuerdo de la Inauguración del Templo de San Agustín* (Lima 1908) 235f.; Villarejo 145ff.; Brulius fol. 91; Her. I 193; Els. 454; Calancha 76f.
155. GARCÍA FERRERO Joaquín, born at Morales de Valverde (Zamora), on Aug. 21, 1884, was shot at Paracuellos Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 308; Arr. 160; Fueyo 149; Ll 30; Llordén 361; Mont. 343; Vic. 119, 224, 282; Positio 330, 404, 486.
156. GARCÍA HERRERO Santiago was assassinated in Candon in the Philippines on March 25, 1898.
Sources: Pérez 525; Merino 130f.
157. GARCÍA DE LA FUENTE Arturo, born at Madrid on June 19, 1902, doctor Lovaniensis, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 309; Arr. 105; Fueyo 145, 149; Ll 30; Llordén 363; Mont. 343, 619; Vic. 191, 282; Positio 30f. passim until 485.
158. GARCÍA GONZÁLEZ Senén, born at Villarín (León) on July 15, 1905, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 28, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 309; Arr. 107; BIM 11/97 (1992) 70-72; Fueyo 152; Ll 29; Llordén 371; Mont. 147, 341; Vic. 102, 261; Positio 143, 388, 404, 483.
159. GARCÍA GUTIÉRREZ Brother Ángel, born at Barriosuso (Palencia) on May 27, 1913, died at Madrid on July 25, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 33; Arr. 84; Ll 32; Mont. 809; Necr.; Vic. 230, 261, 284.
160. GARCÍA RUBIO Nemesio (deacon), born at Vegapujín (León) on Apr. 17, 1912, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 306; Arr. 61; Fueyo 135, 149; C. Heras, *Fr. Nemesio Garcia Rubio*, in: *El Buen Consejo* 111 (1955) 94; Ll 29; Mont. 343; Necr.; Vic. 188, 282; Positio from 37 passim to 488.

161. GARCÍA SAN ROMÁN Claudio, born at Puebla de Sanabria (Zamora) on Jan. 9, 1904, was assassinated by the checka of Neila towards the end of Oct. 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 128; Sanz 176; Mont. 809; *Boletín ConCordis de la provincia de España* 21 (1995) 46; Positio 824, 834, 843. +
162. GARCÍA SUÁREZ Esteban, born at Canales (León) on Aug. 1, 1891, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 308; Arr. 117; Fueyo 152; Ll 29; Llordén 358; Mont. 343; Vic. 168, 282; Positio 30f., 404, 486.
163. GARNELO ÁLVAREZ Benito, born at Carracedo del Monasterio (León) on Jan. 12, 1876, was editor of *Religión y Cultura* and *La Ciudad de Dios*. He was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 308; Arr. 87; Fueyo 149; Ll 34; Llordén 372; Mont. 343; Vic. 132, 282; Positio passim from 30 to 485. *
164. GASPAR DOS ANJOS, born at Lisbon, came 1572 to Mina. In 1575 he was taken prisoner by pirates from La Rochelle, cruelly whipped and drowned on March 19, 1575.
Sources: Flos Sanctorum 686ff.; Hörmonseder I 204f.; Aparicio 47.
165. GASPAR DE S. AGOSTINHO was killed by an apostate while serving as chaplain to the troops which tried to recapture Mombasa in 1632.
Sources: AA 5 (1913-1914) 40; Sic. 29; Crus. II 244; Manoel XI 284; Campos do Ermo 327; Brevilogio 507; Simon da Graça AA 4 (1911-1912) 388; Swahili 335; Alonso 127f.; Mombasa Rising 151.
166. GASPAR MALESIUS of Silesia, prior of Schopka, was killed by Hussites in Bohemia about 1529.
Sources: SSM 712; Her. II 290; Crus. I 229; Kunzelmann III 146.
167. GIBESMAYR Brother Johannes was during the siege of Vienna in 1683 killed by the Tartars.
Sources: Österr. Nationalbibl. MS B 8466 215^v; Aug^{um} 6 (1966) 271 note 24^a.
168. GIL Antonio, a conventual of Játiva, was killed with two shots at Gorga on April 27, 1679.
Sources: AHHA 8 (1917) 401f.

169. GIL GARCÍA Mariano, born at Carrión de los Condes (Palencia) on Oct. 9, 1876, was shot in the neck by the guards who had arrested him and was found dead at Madrid on July 20, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 18, 28; Mont. 813; Sanz 23ff.; Vic. 47.

170. GIL LEAL Gerardo, the social apostle of El Escorial, born at La Vid (Burgos) on Oct. 3, 1871, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 308; Arr. 154; BIM 11/106 (1994) 541-52; Fueyo 133, 149; Gonzalez Velasco M: *Labor social del padre Gerardo Gil en El Escorial*, in: *Anuario Juridico Económico Esgurialense*, época II, n. 24 (1992) 575-630; Ll 29; Llordén 377; Mont. 343; Vic. 186, 200, 282; Positio from 30f. passim until 484.

171. GOBIERT Gaspar, a conventual of Tournai, died by the guillotine on Nov. 9, 1794 at Brussels 59 years old.
Sources: Guillon III 208; Crus. III 37; Van den Born 100; J. B. Van Baveghem, *op.cit.* No. 105, 283; Aug^a 4 (1954) 94; Repert. 184.

172. GOCIEK Joseph of the Polish Province, died in Auschwitz on Nov. 4, 1941 beaten to death by the guards of the concentration camp by orders of the camp's commandant, Siebert, before the eyes of the other Augustinians in the camp. He had been the librarian and theologian of St. Catharine's at Cracow.
Sources: Boniface Wozny, an eye witness, in the *Polish daily Slowo Powszechnie* of Aug. 1973; CU 33 (Würzburg 1975) 48.

173. GÓMEZ ALVARO Epifanio, born at Lerma (Burgos) on March 7, 1874, was drowned in the ocean on flight after Dec. 22, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 126, 128; Sanz 179; Mont. 814; *Boletín ConCordis de la Provincia de España* 21 (1995) 47 has: he was thrown from the lighthouse into the ocean his hands tied to his cincture and a rock to his neck. Positio 824, 829, 835, 846. +

174. GONZÁLEZ ARTURO died in the Ebro river. He was a soldier with the national army.
Sources: Fueyo 434. +

175. GONZÁLEZ FERNÁNDEZ Eliseo, born at Murias de Aller (Asturias), died in the battle of Bilbao as a soldier with the national

- army.
Sources: Fueyo 375, 432, 433. +
176. GONZÁLEZ FERNÁNDEZ José Maria was shot in the battle of Madrid.
Sources: Fueyo 434. +
177. GONZÁLEZ GARCÍA Bernardino, born at Las Veguillas (Salamanca) on Jan. 13, 1916, died in the battle of Lérida.
Sources: Fueyo 434. +
178. GONZALO DE S. MIGUEL (seems to be the same as 94) martyred by the Arabs in Mombasa.
Sources: AA 5 (1913-1914) 40; Sic. 21; compare Mombasa Rising 148 with Manoel 170.
179. GRAELS John was with his companion Raymond de Anglada sawed in two by the pirate Juan Pérez on July 27, 1617.
Sources: Els. 378; Crus. I 688; Maigr. 236 says that he was pressed to death between two planks; Lant. 313; Her. I 415.
180. GUARIN Augustine, prior of Montpellier and Rector of the university, was killed by poison. His entrails were carried through the town in 1568.
Sources: SSM 689; Her. I 22, II 114; Els. 98; Crus. I 652; Tor. VIII 479; Maigr. 93; Mün. 45^v; Cent. 130^v; Josephus 93; Lanteri II 226, 395; Naevius 318.
181. GUARRIGES Johannes, martyr of Montpellier in 1568.
Sources: See Montpellier.
182. GUERRERO PRIETO Frater Marcos, born at Fuente Encalada (Zamora) on May 12, 1915, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 309; Arr. 71; Fueyo 149; Ll 30; Llordén 390; Mont. 343; Vic. 224, 283; Positio 38f., 404, 458.
183. GUTIÉRREZ COSTA Brother Antonino, born at Ventanilla (León) on Sept. 2, 1881, was shot on the highway of Rubi Farrasa (Barcelona) on July 27, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 55; Mont. 818; Sanz 89.

184. GUTIÉRREZ Bl. Bartholomew, born in Mexico City on Aug. 28, 1580, was for 31 days tortured in the hot springs of Unzen, then burnt at slow fire at Nagasaki on Sep. 3, 1632.
Sources: *Jap. Cath. Encycl.* I 824, 839; M. Claver OSA, *El admirable y excelente martirio ...* (Manila 1638); Gregorio Ochoa del Carmen ORSA, *Dos Heroes* (Zaragoza 1934); Els. 116; Sic. 239ff.; San Agustín II 272; Osario 49; Pérez 78; *Compendio de la vida y martirio del glorioso martir mexicano, el P. Bartolomeo Gutiérrez de la Orden de S. Agustín* (San Luis de Potosí 1931); J. Eguilar y Eguren, *Biblioteca Mexicana* (Mexico 1755) I 387ff.; Japan 107ff.; *Flos Sanctorum* 35ff.; *Report of Diego Pardo*, in: *Recollectio* 7 (Roma 1984) 192-194; 196-197; VIII 230-238; *Japan-Handbook* (Berlin 1941) 373.
185. GUTIÉRREZ ARRANZ José, chaplain of the Seminary and College of Uclés, born at Zuzones (Burgos) on March 14, 1883, was shot at Emes de Belinchón (Cuenca) on July 28, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 50; Sanz 54ff.; Mont. 318; Positio from 521 passim until 742. * +
186. GUTIÉRREZ CALVO Brother Luis, born at Melgar de Abajo (Valladolid) on Jan. 29, 1888, was tortured and bayoneted in prison. As it seems he was then shot in Callejón de la Pellejera at Málaga on Aug. 25, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 305; Arr. 131; BIM 10/90 (1991) 141f., 337ff.; Fueyo 79, 86; Ll 31; Llordén 394; Mont. 142, 581; Vic. 80, 283; Positio 943, 1069, 1094, 1101f.
187. GUTIÉRREZ ORTÍZ Frater Teodosio, born at Zuzones (Burgos) in May 1915, died in the battle of Aguaviva (Teruel).
Sources: Fueyo 434. +
188. HAENS Georges, born at Aarschot Nov. 19. 1726, died in consequence of serious wounds received when the French revolutionaries entered Belgium the first time on Apr. 9, 1793.
Sources: Van Baveghem, *op.cit.* in No. 105, 291; J. Wils, *Obituaire des Augustins de Louvain*, in: *Analectes pour servir à l'histoire ecclésiastique de la Belgique* 30 (1903) 380f.; Repert. 201.
189. HARDER Heinrich von Rattenberg was hanged on Sunday, May 11, 1480 at Fürstenfeld in Steiermark by heretical Hungarians.

Sources: Els. 99 + 277 + 522; Crus. I 491; Tor. VII 317; Maigr. 57; has Friday after the Ascension; Lant. II 177ff.; Kunzelmann III 18; AA 2 (1907/08) 174; CU 18(1960) 96f. ; Hörmonseder I 322ff.; F. Rennhofer, *Augustinerklöster in Österreich*, in: Aug^a 6 (1956) 523; Martinus Rosnak OSA, *De Monasteriis Provinciae Austriae et Hungariae Ordinis Fratrum Eremitarum S. Patris Augustini succincta notitia* (Viennae 1776) 18; Josephus 47; SSM 672; Maigr. 57.

190. HERIA LUIS Eustaquio, born at Grases (Asturias) on Sept. 20, 1862, was murdered in the night of Oct. 12, 1936 at Barcelona.
Sources: Fueyo 41, 54; Sanz 81, 89; Mont. 229.

191. HERRERA Diego, first provincial of the Philippines, came with Legazpi to the Isles in 1565. He was killed with nine companions by lance thrusts on the Island of Cantanduanes in March 1576.
Sources: San Agustín I 330; Pérez 3, 17; Els. 163; Osario 64; Grijalva 422, 501; Her. I 191 + II 570; Portillo I 251; Mün. 49^r; Maigr. 109; Martínez 37; T. Aparicio López OSA, *Misioneros y Colonizadores Agustinos en Filipinas* (Valladolid 1965) 63; Merino 531f.; I. Rodríguez OSA, *Historia de la Prov. Ag. del Ssmo. Nombre de Jesús de Filip.* I (Manila 1965) 211ff.; Naevius 316.

192. HERRERA Brother Diego de, was killed by the rebellious Chinese in 1640.
Sources: Merino 183; Osario 36.

193. HEYTOR DA MADRE DE DEOS was murdered by Mohammedans at the fortress of Soar in 1630, because he refused to accept the Koran.
Sources: Manoel 412; Silva Rego XII 45; Brevilogio 207.

194. HIERONYMUS DE CRUCE was chaplain on the Armada.
Sources: Crus. I 733ff., especially I 763.

195. HIERONYMUS AB INCARNATIONE, Lusitanus, died a martyr after 1572 in Mina.
Sources: T. Aparicio López, *Expansión de la Orden de San Agustín por la India*, in: *Missionalia Hispanica* 28 (Madrid 1971) 282; Aparicio 47f.; Her I 322; Flos Sanctorum 686.

196. HIERRO Francisco was killed by the partisans of the English at the capture of Manila in 1762 at San Pablo de los Montes. Afterwards they mutilated his body.
Sources: Merino 428.

197. HIGGINS Augustine was slain by parliamentary troops under Coote on Oct.24, 1645. He was hewn to pieces by the soldiers claymores.
Sources: *Irish Good Counsel* (Dec. 1943) 6f.; Els. 98; Lant. II 396; Causae introductio AAS 6 (1914) 72 and AAS 7 (1915) 125.

198. HOMPANERA PARÍS Brother Diego, born at Muteca (Palencia) on Nov. 13, 1915, was shot at Málaga on Sep. 21, 1936 in the cemetery of St.Rafael near Málaga.
Sources: AA 17 (1939-1940) 306; Arr. 147; BIM 10/90 (1991) 142f., 337f.; Fueyo 87, 161; Ll 31; Mont. 143; Necr.; Vic. 80, 88, 183; Positio 959ff., 1069f., 1103f.

199. HORTA Luis da Madre de Deos, a native of Goa and prior of Mascate, was beheaded at Mascate on Oct. 31, 1647 with Thomas de Villanova.
Sources: Silva Rego XII 43f.; Manoel 167, 469; AA 5 (1913-1914) 41; Brevilogio 520; Aparicio 81; Gutiérrez 260.

200. HURTADO DE IBARGUEN Agustín, born at Lima, was killed with arrows by Indians and then his face was crushed with stones. With him five members of the Confraternity of the Cincture were killed on Apr. 2, 1702.
Sources: Villarejo 225ff.; a pencil note on the first volume of Juan Teodoro Vázquez OSA, *Crónica continuada de esta provincia del Perú de N.P.S. Agustín*, MS Arch. Hist. Nac. (Lima 1725), ed. T. Aparicio López (Valladolid, 1991); AHHA 1921 II 369; Crus. II 521.

201. HYACINTHUS de Jesu Maria was tied to a tree and killed with arrows in 1631 in the Philippines.
Sources: Els. 303; Hörmonseder II 431f.

202. IBÁÑEZ ARGONDOÑA Dionisio, born at Orenín (Álava) worked as missionary in the Philippines and Colombia, and was murdered the night of Oct. 12, 1936 at Barcelona.

Sources: Fueyo 55; Sanz 89; Pérez 595, 625; Merino 483; Mont. 229.

203. IBÁÑEZ Laureano was killed with poisoned arrows at Chipillosani in Perú on July 17, 1629.

Sources: Villarejo 221; Crus. II 62; Lant. II 172; Calancha 351ff.; Her. II 8 and with him Gutiérrez 146 have wrongly 1556; Els. 424.

204. IGNOTUS, the last Augustinian at Soar on the Arabian coast was killed by Arabs.

Sources: Her. I 421; Silva Rego XII 19.

ILDEFONSUS HISPANUS is Pedro de Montejo see: Osario 493f.

205. INNOCENT LUSITANUS, companion of De Elvas, died of beatings and dagger wounds on March 17, 1561.

Sources: See Elvas; Tor. VIII 426; Lant. II 232; Hörmönseder I 185f; Flos Sanctorum 684 calls him Innocent de Barcellos.

206. ITURRARÁN LAUCIRICA Frater Miguel, born at Marquina (Vizcaya), on Sept. 28, 1918, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.

Sources: AA 17 (1939-1940) 309; Arr. 124; Fueyo 135, 149; Llamas 30; Mont. 343; Necr.; Vic. 183; Positio 85, 179, 397, 404, 470.

207. JACQUEMIN Nicolas of the monastery of Paris. He was imprisoned in 1793. Together with Fr. Fritsche he was put aboard the ship "Washington", where he died of tortures on Oct. 2, 1794 at the age of 55.

Sources: Guillon, III 335. He gives the name as Jacquemard. C.E. Aimond, *Histoire religieuse de la Révolution dans le Département de la Meuse et le Diocèse de Verdun (1789-1802)* (Bar le Duc 1949) 489. He gives his age as 63.

208. JANIN Joseph Adalbert, prior of Lyons, historian, archivist, was deported on Aug. 26, 1792 and guillotined on Jan. 3, 1794 as 'prêtre fanatique et prêchant la contre-révolution'. He was 78 years old.

Sources: Guillon III 346; MS 1050 du Fonds Coste of the Bib. Nat. de Lyon, where he is called: Aldeboeuf.

209. JIHIOYE Thomas of St. Augustine, the first Japanese priest of the Order, died in the pit Nov. 6, 1637 at Nagasaki.
Sources: Information Process of Macao AHHA 17 (1930) 57ff.; his letter to the General AHHA 23 369f.; M. Claver OSA, *El admirable y excelente martirio ...* 43ff.; Sic. 300; San Agustín II 362; Martínez 118; Japan 126f.; Boxer, *The Great Ship of Amacon* (Lisbon 1959) 152ff.; M. Anesaki, *Concordance to the History of the Kirishitan Missions*, in: *Proceedings of the Imperial Academy of Tokyo*, suppl. to vol. VI (Tokyo 1930) 70; *Kat. Dai Jitan* I 791 + II 44; Kataoka Yakichi, *Nagasaki no Junkyosho* 62ff.; extensively treated in the old Nagasaki MS Nagasakikoso, Omurake Ki and Omura Kembunshu; Hörmonseder II 362ff; Thomas Purcell OSA, *Father Thomas of Omura*, in: *The Japan Missionary Bulletin* (Tokyo June 1962); Tomino Minakuchi, *Kintsuba* (Kyoto 1995).

210. JIMÉNEZ Thomas assassinated on April 4, 1898 on the highway del Pardo to Talisay by the insurgents of Cebu.
Sources: Pérez 656; AA 10 (1924) 471; Merino 150.

211. JOHANNES Brother, catechist of Francisco Correa, died in the pit Aug. 17, 1633.
Sources: Sic. 292; Pages 787; Profilet II 260; San Agustín II 316; Japan 141 note 67.

212. JOHANNES de Fano, baccalaureus, captured by Mohammedans he was stoned to death in 1423.
Sources: Her. I 372; Els. 352; Lant. I 373.

213. JOHANNES DE MADRE DEI, ORSA was killed in 1625 in the Philippines, 39 years old, by the lance thrusts of a relapsed convert whom he had reprehended.
Sources: Els. 356; Her. I 421.

214. JOHANNES DE S. NICOLAO, born at Alba (Cuneo), made his profession in the Genovese Congregation, but then transferred to the Augustinian Recollects. During the war between Savoy and the Republic of Genoa he noticed a few French soldiers, perhaps heretics, torment some Catholics. When he reproved them, the evildoers wounded the faultfinding priest mortally. He died the day afterwards in the monastery of Triole on Aug. 24, 1625.
Sources: Els. 365; Her. I 423.

215. JOHANNES DE S. NICOLAO, ORSA Matritensis, was in the Philippines on March 19, 1637 thrown head-on from a rock.
Sources: Her. I 422; Els. 356; Hörmonseder I 188f.
216. JOHANNES DE S. THOMA, ORSA Hispanus, prior of the convent of Tanda in the Philippines, was on July 19, 1631 pierced with a javelin.
Sources: Her. I 423; Els. 366.
217. JOÃO André de São João, born at Lisbon in 1630, was beheaded by Arabs at Mombasa in 1661.
Sources: AA 5 (1913-1914) 40; Manoel 170, 496; Sic. 21; Swahili 337; AA 4 (1911-1912) 388; Alonso 135; Mombasa Rising 149.
218. JORDAN Fulgentius, a conventual of Ballyhaunis, was in 1652 shot in a sandquarry near the monastery, when he refused to renounce the faith.
Sources: Sangu. Erem. 87; *Irish Good Counsel* has a different version: he was torn from the pulpit by heretical soldiers and hanged on a nearby tree in 1642. Tabularium sub No. 6; Anonymous, *Father Fulgentius Jordan OSA, the martyr of Ballyhaunis*, in: *The Western People* (Ireland) Oct. 28, 1961, 5; B. Hackett OSA, *The Tirry Documents*, in: *Arch. Hibern.* 20 (1957) 115. In note 1 Hackett affirms that 1642 must be a mistake for 1652. Cf. Irish Provincial Archives: Hughes Papers. Also Conyngham 192 has 1652; Ronan 212. *Causae introductio* signed by Benedict XV on Feb. 12, 1915 in: AAS 6 (1914) 72 and AAS 7 (1915) 125.
219. JOSEPH Brother, companion of William of St. Augustine, was killed with arrows in Persia on Jan. 15, 1612.
Sources: See WILLIAM, esp. MS 1269 No.37 Bibl. Nac. Madrid.
220. JOSEPH OF ST. GEMINIANO, a priest of the Etruscan province, was impaled in 1524 by the Turks to whom he preached the Gospel.
Sources: Crus. I 563; Her. I 395; Els. 414; Ambrosius Landucci OSA, *Sacra Ilicetana Sylva, sive Origo, et Chronicon Breve Coenobii et Congregationis de Iliceto in Hetruria Ord. Erem. S.P. Augustini in Tuscia* (Senis 1653) 124; Lant. II 183.

221. JUAN DE LA CRUZ wounded to death by moors in Ugulim in 1632.
Sources: Sic. 30; AA 25 (1962) 299; however see Manoel 184, 359f.
222. JUAN DE SANTA CRUZ, a companion of Diego de Herrera, was killed with arrows in 1576.
Sources: See HERRERA.
223. KAHIOYE Bl. Brother Thomas, a catechist of Bl. Bartholomew, was beheaded at Nagasaki with two Brothers, John Shozuburo and Mancius Saizaemon, on Oct. 28, 1630.
Sources: Sic. 236; Osario 167 (has wrongly Sep. 8 as date of death); Pérez 182, note 1; Japan 115, note 48; *Katorikku Dai Jiten* I 839.
224. KUHIOYE Bl. Peter, Oblate, dojuku of bl. Bartholomew, was beheaded on Oct. 28, 1630 at Nagasaki.
Sources: Same as 223.
225. LANERO VILADANGOS Froilán, born at Villadangos (León) on Oct. 3, 1910, was shot on the highway Madrid-Valencia on July 26, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 50; Sanz 58; Mont. 318; Positio from 528 to 746 passim. * +
226. LARGO MANRIQUE Jesús, born at Los Molinos (Palencia) on July 13, 1912, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 306; Arr. 116; Fueyo 149; C. Heras OSA, *P. Jesús Largo Manrique*, in: *El Buen Consejo* (1954) 216; Ll 30; Llordén 406; Mont. 343; Vic. 224, 282; Positio 37f., 144ff., 404, 487.
227. LA ROCHELLE 19 Augustinian Martyrs of 1567. The Calvinists or Huguenots occupied in 1557 La Rochelle for five years. Then they were driven out, but returned in 1567. They arrested all the priests and destroyed the monastery except the refectory. Together with others some of the Augustinians were precipitated from the lighthouse into the ocean.
Sources: SSM 683ff.; Lant. II 226 mentions as probable names: Pierre de Ronce, Jean Rousseau, Jean de Lare; Her. II 364; Tor.

- VIII 478; Amos Barbot, *Inventaire des titres ... concernant le couvent des Augustins de la Ville de la Rochelle*, in: *Archives historiques de la Saintonge* XIV, XVII 259, XVIII 271; Benigno Van Luijk OSA, *L'ordine Agostiniano e la riforma monastica* (Heverlee-Leuven 1973) 114f.
228. LAURENS Jacques, conventual of Montpellier, murdered 1568.
Sources: SSM 688; Her. II 114; Tor. VIII 479.
229. LE CLERQ Frater Nicholas, baccalaureus, conv. of Geaune, in 1570 had his tongue cut out, his breasts and other parts cut off.
Sources: SSM 696; Her. II 180, 385; Tor. VIII 534; Maigr. 131; Els. 505; Poeydevant I 422; Crus. (1623) 236; Naevius 316.
230. LEITÃO Bernard of Jesus, Vicar of Angelim, was murdered during the siege of Hugli 1632.
Sources: AA 25 (1962) 299; Manrique, *Itinerario...* (J Rome 1649) chap. 82 (Hakluyt II 336): the moors of Daga entered our monastery and beat Fr. Fray Bernardo de Jesus so unmercifully that after two days he died; Manoel 413 says that he died on flight near Sagor from poisoned water; Silva Rego XII 48 has the same.
231. LE MERCIER Athanasius, conventual of Tournai, guillotined at Brussels on Nov. 9, 1794 by the French Revolution.
Sources: same as GOBIERT; Repert. 316.
232. LESMES Santiago de, companion of Diego Herrera, shot with arrows on Santanduanes in April 1576.
Sources: see HERRERA Diego.
233. LINDENBERGER Bonaventura creditur aegrotus a Tartaris in lecto occisus fuisse mense Julio 1683.
Sources: Österreichische Nationalbibl. MS 10214 fol. 28^r, in: Aug^{um} 6 (1966) 285 note 59.
234. LIPKA Brother Kasimir, sacristan of Cracow, was killed at Auschwitz in the last days of Feb. 1942 by an injection of Phenol.
Sources: Fr. Boniface Wozny OSA, who had the same morning heard the Brother's last confession, in the report of H. Struszcak OSA in *Slowo Powszechne - Warszawa* Aug. 1973.; CU (Würzburg 1975) 49.

235. LOPES Agostinho do Rozario was beheaded by the moors near the isle of Tremapatam in Cochin China on Oct. 2, 1598.
Sources: Goa 64ff. (has Sep. 2); AA 5 (1913-1914) 41; Manoel 351; Silva Rego XII 37; Els. 95; Maigr. 118; Mün. 57^r; Campos do Ermo 292f.; SSM 709; Lant. II 395; A. de Vasconcellos, S.J., *Anacephalaeoses, id est summa capita actorum regum Lusitaniae* (Antwerp 1621) 492f.; A. de Gouvea OSA, *Jornada do Arcebispo de Goa, Dom Frey Aleixo de Menezes...* (Coimbra 1606) 27^v-28^r.
236. LOPES Gregorio dos Anjos animated the people at the destruction of Hugli to resist the profanations of the Mohammedans and was killed with arrows in 1632.
Sources: Manoel 419; AA 4 (1911-1912) 410 + 5 (1913-1914) 41; Sic. 30; Silva Rego XII 42; Campos do Ermo 301; Brevilogio 518; A. Hartmann OSA, *The Augustinian Mission in Bengal*, in: AA 41 (1978) 181; Manrique II 367-369. According to him the date of Gregorio's death cannot have been June 24, as most Augustinian writers have it, as it was after the siege, when the fleet tried to escape to the isle of Sangor at the mouth of the Ganges. The siege of Hugli began on June 24 and lasted three months. Therefore Gregorio was killed with arrows while swimming in the river, after he had been knocked off the boat, at the end of September.
237. LÓPEZ GARCÍA Frater Leoncio, born at Tordomar (Burgos) on Apr. 24, 1902, was assassinated by the checka of Neila towards the end of Oct. 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 128; Sanz 176; Mont. 826; *Boletín ConCordis* 21 (1995) 48; Positio 824, 834, 846. +
238. LÓPEZ PITEIRA Frater José (deacon) was born at Arroyo Blanco, Jatibonico, prov. of Camagüey, Cuba, on March 27, 1913. He was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 306; Arr. 128; Fueyo 150; Ll 30; Mont. 108, 343; Necr.; Vic. 282; Positio 38f., 395, 404, 423.
239. LÓPEZ DE VILLEGAS Gaspar, companion of Fr. Hurtado, a priest of the Aug. III order, died with him in the mountains.
Sources: Villarejo 227; González la Rosa, *Calendario Peruano* 1869 (under Jan. 29).

240. LORCA Frater Jacinto, conventual of Alcoz, was killed during the capture of Játiva on May 24, 1707.
Sources: AHHA 8 (1917) 277.
241. LOZANO PASCUAL Teófilo, born at Brazacorta (Burgos) on Feb. 27, 1910, was a chaplain and killed in the Ebro battle on Sep. 10, 1938.
Sources; Fueyo 366 ff.; Sanz 198ff. +
242. LUMBRERAS bl. Martin of St. Nicholas ORSA, was burnt at slow fire at Nagasaki on Dec. 11, 1632.
Sources: Els. 472; Japan 137f.; Romualdo Rodrigo ORSA, *Fuentes sobre los mártires agustinos recoletos del Japon*, in: *Recollectio* (Roma 1984-1987).
243. MADRID Pedro of, subdeacon of Montilla, burned at Huécija Christmas 1568.
Sources: Her. I 289; Burón 352.
244. MALESIUS Gaspar, prior of Stockau, was shot on July 29, 1606 by a Hussite.
Sources: Kreybich 46-47; SSM 712; Her. I 290; Crus. I 147; Els. 232; Naevius 318.
245. MALLO GUTIÉRREZ Plácido, a pioneer of the Amazonas mission, born in Lazado (León) on May 10, 1877, was killed in July 1936 at Talavera de la Reina (Toledo).
Sources: Fueyo 34ff.; Sanz 35, 39; Pérez 750; B. Martínez OSA, *Apuntes históricos de la prov. Ag. del Ssmo. Nombre de Jesús* (Madrid 1909) 134ff. +
246. MALUMBRES FRANCÉS Constantino, born at Frómista (Palencia) on March 11, 1872, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 308; Arr. 141; BIM 11/100 (1993) 215f.; Fueyo 64; Ll 30; Llordén 431; Mont. 343; Vic. 224, 282; Positio 97, 198, 380, 404, 486.
247. MANOEL DAS CHAGAS died from blows received in the prison of Bengal in Dacca after 1635.

- Sources: Silva Rego XII 43; Campos do Ermo 303; Breviloquio 520; Manoel 437f.
248. MANOEL DA CONCEIÇÃO was poisoned by Hindus at Dianga in East Bengal, because on occasion of a Hindu festival he forbade the Christians to lend carpets to the temple. He was a companion of Seb. Manrique.
Sources: *Itinerario de Seb. Manrique* (Salamanca 1653) 34, new ed. by Luis Silveira (Lisbon 1956) 78; Manoel 432; M. Collins, *The Land of the Great Image* (New York 1943) 86.
249. MANOEL DE JESUS, the last prior of Mombasa, was murdered during the loss of Mombasa by the Arabs on Dec. 13, 1698.
Sources: Manoel 575f.; Campos do Ermo 329f.; Brevilogio 510; Swahili 338; Alonso 136.
250. MANOEL DE SÃO JOÃO, while he was in 1667 on his way to be ordained at Cochin, he was taken by the Malabars and died in captivity from illtreatment.
Sources: Manoel 520; Brevilogio 487.
251. MARCOS DEL RIO Francisco, editor of *La Ciudad de Dios*, born at Lodoso (Burgos) on Jan. 27, 1874, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 308; Arr. 20; Fueyo 149; LI 30; Llordén 436; Mont. 343; Vic. 151, 282; Positio 144, 204, 486. *
252. MARCOS MANRIQUE Frater Gervasio (novice), born at Buenavista de Valdavia (Palencia) on June 19, 1920, ousted from the convent of Leganés he was shot in the outskirts of Madrid on July 24, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 309; Arr. 127; Fueyo 33; LI 32; Mont. 831; Necr.; Vic. 230, 284.
253. MARCOS REGUERO Brother Ricardo, born at Villanueva de las Manzanas (León) on July 9, 1891, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 309; Arr. 89; Fueyo 150; LI 31; Mont. 343; Necr.; Vic. 225, 285; Positio from 37 passim until 588.
254. MARCOS RODRÍGUEZ Frater Julio (deacon), born at Carrizal

- (León) on March 16, 1914, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 306; Arr. 118; Fueyo 150; Ll 30; Mont. 343; Necr.; Vic. 230, 282; Positio 38f., 404, 457.
255. MARECHAL Augustinus, Prior of Montpellier in 1561, was martyred there in 1568.
Sources: SSM 669; Her. I 21, 289; Crus. I 652; Lant. II 226; Naevius 316; Josephus 93; Els. 98.
256. MARÍA FINCIAS Frater Julio, born at Santa Eulalia de Tábara (Zamora) on Sept. 29, 1916, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 309; Arr. 151; Fueyo 148; Ll 30; Mont. 343; Necr., Vic. 225, 295; Positio passim from 151 until 465.
257. MARÍN Andrés, companion of Diego HERRERA.
Sources: See Herrera.
258. MARÍN Esteban, a Mexican, came to the Philippines in 1584. He was tied to a tree and shot at with arrows. Then his head was cut off and his body burnt in Nov. 1601.
Sources: Els. 638; Santiago Vela V 163; Osario 85; San Agustín I 496; Her. II 387; Merino 16; T. Aparicio López OSA, *Misioneros y Colonizadores Agustinos en Filipinas* (Valladolid 1965) 181.
259. MARTIANUS was burned at Huécija in 1570.
Sources: Els. 468.
260. MARTIN Hugo, conventual of Figeac, was about the middle of June 1580 beaten with sticks and killed with halberds.
Sources: SSM 705; Crus. I 690; Els. 673; Salies (see 124).
261. MARTIN OF LONDON was executed with Paulus a S. Gulielmo in 1544 in England.
Sources: Els. 471; Roth II 503 has him among uncertain martyrdoms; Her. II 59; Hörmonseder II 461ff.
262. MARTÍN GAGO Victorio, born at Guaza de Campos (Palencia) on Nov. 15, 1872, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 7, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 306; Arr. 182; Fueyo 138, 156; Ll 31;

- Llordén 444; Mont. 336; Vic. 162, 281, 295.
263. MARTÍN MATA Frater Román, born at Buenavista de Valdavia (Palencia) on May 22, 1918, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 309; Arr. 80; Fueyo 150; LI 30; Mont. 343; Vic. 225, 283; Positio 391, 404, 488.
264. MARTÍNEZ Juan Baptista was killed on the ocean by the Dutch in July 1611.
Sources: Merino 287.
265. MARTÍNEZ ANTUÑA Melchior born at San Juan de Arenas de El Coto, Siero (Asturias) on Apr. 7, 1889, studied at Cairo and was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 309; Arr. 197; Fueyo 147; LI 30; Llordén 449; Mont. 343; Vic. 186, 282; Positio 98, 142, 330, 404, 485.
266. MARTÍNEZ AYUELA Jacinto, born at Celadillo del Río (Palencia) on July 3, 1882, was assassinated at Cuenca on Sept. 21, 1936, while he attended the prov. chapter as Com. Prov. of Brazil.
Sources: Fueyo 46, 50; Sanz 80; Mont. 834; Positio from 524 passim until 744. +
267. MARTÍNEZ DE VIEDMA Francisco, a companion of Diego Herrera, was on his way to Japan.
Sources: San Agustín I 337; Calancha 622 ; Brulius II 2 no. 4; Grijalva 501; Pérez 17; Her. I 229; Crus. I 663; Osario 96; Villarejo 134; Colin, *Labor Evangelica* (see No. 83) 26; Merino 532. See also Diego Herrera.
268. MARTÍNEZ ORTIZ Frater Felipe, born at Horcajo de Santiago (Cuenca) on May 26, 1915, was a soldier with the red army. When he intended to cross the line of fire to join the nationals, he was killed near Madrid in May 1937.
Sources: Fueyo 64, 419. +
269. MARTÍNEZ PEÑA Eulogio, born at Arroyal de Vivar (Burgos) on March 10, 1873, was shot on Aug. 22, 1936 at the side of the Andalucía highway near Madrid.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 306; Arr. 129; Fueyo 153; LI 31; Llordén

446; Mont. 835; Vic. 251, 284.

270. MARTÍNEZ RAMOS Pedro, born at Figueruela de Arriba (Zamora) on Oct. 23, 1902, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 309; Arr. 167; Fueyo 152; Ll 30; Llordén 448; Mont. 343; Vic. 282; Positio 198, 404, 487. *
271. MARTÍNEZ VÉLEZ Damaso, born at Peñaranda de Duero (Burgos) on Dec. 11, 1895, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 7, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 306; Arr. 175; *Dictionnaire de Spiritualité* 10 (1973) 715-16; Fueyo 146, 153; A. González Niño, *El P. Damaso Martínez Vélez, poeta místico de la escuela agustiniana*, in: *Revista Agustiniana* 2 (1961) 203-09; Ll 31; Llordén 466; Mont. 336; Sanz 34; Vic. 151, 281.
272. MARTÍNEZ VÉLEZ Pedro, born at Peñaranda de Duero (Burgos) on Oct. 10, 1869, was shot in Madrid on July 27, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 28; Pérez 668.
273. MASCATE Four Augustinian Martyrs of, were killed on Oct. 31, 1647 when Mascate was lost. One, who was sick, was thrown out of the window, the other three were kneeling before the altar of our Lady when the Arabs cut them to pieces. One of them was the prior (Luis da Madre de Deos, see 199).
Sources: AA 5 (1913-1914) 41; Manoel 167, 469; Silva Rego XII 43f.; Brevilogio 520.
274. MATTHAEUS DE GALARZA of the province of Castilia, was burnt at Huécija on Christmas 1568.
Sources: Her. II 62; Burón 352.
275. MECHELEN two friars of, were hanged in 1579.
Sources: Van den Born 89.
276. MEDIAVILLA CAMPOS Brother Isidro, born at Villasur (Palencia) on May 12, 1913, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 309; Arr. 173; Fueyo 150; Ll 31; Mont. 343; Necr.; Vic. 283; Positio 99, 142, 404, 488. *

277. MELO Nicholas was burned in Astrakhan in Jan. 1615.
Sources: A. Hartmann OSA, *Father Nicholas Melo and Brother Nicholas of St. Augustine*, in: Aug^a IX (1959) 118ff., 277ff.; Els. 507; Maigr. 187; Osario 246; Lant. II 346; Merino 455; Naevius 340; Hörmonseder I 21.
278. MENDIGUCHÍA OYARBIDE Facundo, provincial of the Prov. of España, born at Vergara (Guipuscoa) on Aug. 14, 1908 , was murdered at Tejar de Sixto on Aug. 6, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 78, 114; Sanz 108, 110; Mont. 837. +
279. MENDIZÁBAL ROMILLO Jesús, born at Vitoria (Álava) on Jan. 15, 1866, was assassinated at Guiscardo (Barcelona) the night of Aug. 28-29, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 114, 116; Mont. 837.
280. MERINO GONZÁLEZ Nicolás, born at Velilla de Tarilonte (Palencia) on Dec. 12, 1870, died in prison toward the end of 1938.
Sources: Fueyo 122; Sanz 160. +
281. MERINO MERINO Heliodoro, born at Puebla de Valdavia (Palencia) on Feb. 26, 1901, was shot at Paracuellos Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 309; Arr. 170; Fueyo 54, 150; Ll 30; Mont. 343; Necr.; Sanz 89; Vic. 119, 224, 282; Positio 238, 404, 487.
282. MERINO ORTEGA Brother Jesús (novice), born at Puebla de Valdavia (Palencia) on Apr. 17, 1917, was shot most likely near Madrid on July 24, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 310; Arr. 163; Fueyo 33; Ll 32; Mont. 838; Necr.; Vic. 261, 284.
283. MERINO ORTEGA José, born at Villaviudas (Palencia) on Apr. 20, 1875, died after a long and painful imprisonment surrounded by guards in the prison of the Niño Jesús at Madrid on Feb. 3, 1938.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 312; Fueyo 154; Ll 32; Mont. 838; Necr.; Vic. 225, 285.
284. MERINO RODRÍGUEZ Nicéforo, born at Puebla de Valdavia (Palencia) on Feb. 9, 1897, disappeared during the night of Oct. 12, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 55; Mont. 229.

285. MERINO VEGAS Fortunato, born at Itero Seco (Palencia) on Oct. 10, 1892, was tortured, bayoneted and was finally shot most probably in Callejón de la Pellejera at Málaga on Aug. 25, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 305; Arr. 159; BIM 10/90 (1991) 141, 142f.; Fueyo 79f., 87; LI 31; Mont. 143, 581; Necr.; Vic. 80, 91; Positio 924ff., 1061ff., 1105ff.
286. MESA Francisco, born in Mexico, professed in 1644 in St. Paul at Manila and was killed with lances in the cemetery of Malonor in 1663.
Sources: Pérez 199; Crus. II 520; Osario 108; Merino 208; A. Sanz Pascual OSA, *Historia de los Agustinos españoles* (Madrid 1948) 444; San Agustín II 641.
287. MESTRE Y CORDA Brother Joseph was killed during the massacre which the troops of general Ashfield caused in the Augustinian monastery of Játiva on May 24, 1707.
Sources: AHHA 8 (1917) 276.
288. MESTRE Y CORDA Brother Vicente was killed with his brother.
Sources: As above.
289. MÉZIN. Nine Augustinian martyrs of the monastery Mézin of the province of Toulouse in the Gascogne were killed by the Calvinists.
Sources: Van den Born 73; *La documentation catholique* (1930) col. 304 + 307.
290. MICHAEL OF ST. JOSEPH died in the pit in Japan toward the end of 1637.
Sources: Process of Macao, AHHA 16 (1921) 54; Pérez 195 has wrong death date; Her. II 70; Els. 489 (like Her. he gives 1632); Sic. 314; San Agustín II 371; Osario 232; Japan 135.
291. MICHOA Brother Luis was beheaded on Nov. 22, 1613. Ferdinand Ayala sent the report of his martyrdom to Manila.
Sources: Pérez 74 note 1; Osario 132; Crus. II 64; San Agustín II 209; *Katorriku Dai Jiten* 839; Japan 55.
292. MIRESSOU Sylvester, prior of Geaune, was on June 6, 1570 dragged on the ground until he was dead.

- Sources: Josephus 156, 420; SSM 696; Maigr. 135; Els. 625; Crus. I 688; Her. II 66f., 385; Poeydevant 422f.
293. MONEDERO FERNÁNDEZ Juan, prior of El Escorial 1930-1936, was born at Roa de Duero (Burgos) on Sept. 11, 1881. He was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 308; Arr. 188; Fueyo 150; Ll 29; Llordén 479; Mont. 343; Vic. 62f., 208, 282; Positio from 30f. to 484 passim. *
294. MONSALVE Pedro of Córdoba was burned at Huécija on Christmas 1568.
Sources: Her. I 289 + II 250; Lant. II 443; Els. 567; Burón 352.
295. MONTALVO GONZÁLEZ Juan, born at Pontejos del Vino (Zamora) on June 24, 1893, was killed in Talavera de la Reina (Toledo) in July 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 34, 36; Sanz 35; Mont. 842. +
296. MONTEJO Pedro, master of novices in Manila, went in 1607 to Japan. On his return trip his ship was seized by the Dutch who tied him to the gun of their ship, so that the attacking Spaniards would not shoot. When the Dutch ship was captured on Apr. 24, Pedro was found dead.
Sources: Pérez 71; Osario 257, 493; San Agustín I 529; Sic. 46; Els. 40; Her. II 29; Crus. III 685; Mün. 63; Japan 48; Archivo Geral da Indias MS 67-6-2; I. Rodríguez OSA, *Historia de la Provincia del Ssmo. Nombre de Jesús de Filipinas*, vol. I (Manila 1965) 429f.; Ventura del Arco, *Documentos, Datos, y Relaciones para la historia de Filipinas etc.* (Madrid 1859) 273-340; Naevius 339; Maigr. 169; Hörmonseder I 280.
297. MONTE POLITIANO Philippus de, suffered martyrdom in Spain in 1359.
Sources: Els. 588; Her. II 244.
298. MONTES Ricardo was assassinated in Candon on Mar. 25, 1898.
Sources: Pérez 678; Merino 131; AHHA 53 (1959) 254.
299. MONTES FERNÁNDEZ Severiano, born at San Julián de Bimenes (Asturias) on Mar. 14, 1887, was shot at Hotsprings of Oviedo on

Aug. 14-15, 1936.

Sources: Fueyo 97; Sanz 130; Mont. 841; Positio 805, 813, 853, 856.

300. MONTPELLIER martyrs of, the prior Augustine Guarin and ten brethren. Among them: Maréchal, Nicholas of Narbonne, Noubélet, Jacques Laurens, Garrigues in 1568.
Sources: Her. II 114; SSM 689; F. Saurel, *L'ancien clergé du diocèse de Montpellier*, in: *La Bibl. Historique de l'Hérault, collection des érudits* 4^e fasc.: *Les Martyrs et Confesseurs de la Foi* (1902); J. Baumel, *Montpellier au cours des XVI^e et XVII^e siècles*. (Montpellier 1976); Lanteri II 226. Also: William of Lyons. The names of the four others are unknown.
301. MOYA Eugenio, made his profession in Mexico in 1749, came to the Philippines in 1752. In 1763 he was shot by an English sentinel at the wall of Manila.
Sources: Osario 88; Pérez 294; Merino 49 (has 1764).
302. MÚGICA OCHOTORENA Juan, born at Beasain (Guipúscoa) on June 23, 1879, was killed at Madrid, Fuencarral 10, mistaken for his brother, a bishop, on July 29, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 305; Arr. 98: Fueyo 153, 186, 188; LI 31; Llordén 497; Mont. 582; Vic. 76, 284.
303. MUÑOZ Juan, the prior of Jerez, was killed by the moriscos in 1579 in the Sierra Nevada on the way from Córdoba to Huécija to hold canonical visitation for the provincial.
Sources: Her. (Sal) 363; Els. 390; Her. I 405; Lant. II 428; SSM 694; Portillo 402f.; B. Estrada Robles OSA, *Los Agustinos Ermitaños en España hasta el siglo XIX* (Madrid 1988) 404; Josephus 192.
304. NAUTONIER Nicholas, conventual of Montflaquin, killed in 1569.
Sources: SSM 694; Els. 515; Hörmonseder I 433ff.; Lant. II 392; D. Gutiérrez, *De statu ordinis Augustiniani in Gallia saeculo XVII*, in: AA 24 (1961) 231.
305. NICHOLAS OF ST.AUGUSTINE Brother, companion of Melo. He was beheaded 1611 in Nishni Novgorod, Russia.
Sources: See Melo. Els. 502; Maigr. 179; Osario 247; Naevius 340;

Hörmonseder II 415ff.

306. NICHOLAS OF NARBONNE, conventual of Montpellier, victim of the Huguenots in 1568.
Sources: See Montpellier.
307. NICHOLAS OF ST. MARIA was pierced with a lance in 1592 by the Indians of Malabar.
Sources: Manoel 347; Her. II 179; Crus. I 682; Els. 510.
308. NICOLAUS DE TOLENTINO, a Spaniard, was cruelly beaten by the Turks on the Peloponnesus in 1538, had his hands and feet and rest of his members cut off.
Sources: J. Román, *Centurias* XII 120^v; Crus. 567; Her. II 175; Her (SAL) 272; Maigr. 80; SSM 678; Mün. 36^f; Naevius 314; Hörmonseder I 126ff.
309. NIETO RODRÍGUEZ José, born at Cernadilla (Zamora) on Aug. 24, 1904, was murdered in Madrid in mid-August 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 122; Sanz 160. +
310. NIEVES Elías was shot on March 10, 1928 at La Canada, Mexico.
Sources: Nicolas Navarrete OSA, *Semblanza biográfica del siervo de Dios R. P. Fr. Elías del Socorro Nieves OSA 1882-1928* (Mexico 1960); — *Un mártir agustino de Cristo Rey* (Querétaro QVO 1928); — *Historia de la Provincia agustiniana de San Nicolás de Tolentino de Michoacán*, in: *Album del Primer Centenario de Morelia como Arquidiocesis* (Morelia s.d.) 17; Tomas Orduña OSA, *Un mártir agustino de Cristo Rey. R. P. Fr. Elías del Socorro Nieves*, in: AHHA 34 (1930) 142; J. F. Blethen OSA, *An Aug. martyr of the 20th Century*, in: *The Tagastan* 9 (1946) 15Off.; A. Hartmann OSA, *A Martyr for Christ the King*, in: *Irish Good Counsel* (March 1950) 22ff.
311. NÎMES two friars of, subjects of Quatiebras, were in 1567 thrown into a well.
Sources: SSM 686; Pastor, *Geschichte der Päpste* VIII¹⁰ (Freiburg 1928) 361.
312. NIÑO Augustinus was beheaded in 1591 by the Zambales.
Sources: San Agustín I 382, 451; Els. 100; Her. I 30; Osario 37f.

- calls him Miño; Merino 107; Lant. II 395; Josephus I 94.
313. NOGUEIRA Manoel da Nazareth was killed at Zanzibar in 1649 by the Arabs.
Sources: AA 5 (1913-1914) 40; Manoel 170, 473; Silva Rego XII 44; Sic. 21; Swahili 336; Alonso 134; Campos do Ermo 304f.; Brevilogio 521; AA 4 (1911-1912) 389; Mombasa Rising 152.
314. NORIEGA GONZÁLEZ Frater José, born at Barriosuso (Palencia) on Feb. 10, 1915, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 309; Arr. 184; BIM 10/90 (1991) 207-09; Fueyo 150; Ll 30; Mont. 343; Necr.; Vic. 210, 283; Positio 172ff., 420, 461. +
315. NOUVELET Anthony of Auvergne, martyr of Montpellier in 1568.
Sources: Her. II 114; SSM 689; Lant. II 226; Tor. VIII 479.
316. NUÑEZ Rodrigo, companion of Herrera.
Sources: See Diego Herrera.
317. O'CONNEL Thaddeus, companion of A. Higgins, was slain on Sunday, Oct. 24, 1645 by parliamentary troops under Coote.
Sources: Sangu. Erem. 87; Tabularium sub No. 3; *Irish Good Counsel* (Dec. 1943) 6; Els. 641; F.X. Martin OSA, *The Chalice of two Martyrs*, in: *Irish Good Counsel* (Autumn 1961); *Causae introductio* AAS 6 (1914) 72 + 7 (1915) 125; B. Hackett OSA, *The Tirry Documents*, in: *Archivium Hibernicum* XX (1957) 114.
318. O'DRISCOLL Denis died on Nov. 29, 1654 as a result of the hardships endured during the Cromwellian persecution.
Sources: Tabularium sub No. 11; *Documenta Beatificationis seu declarationis martyrii servorum Dei* 2vls. Dublin 1908; MS Prop. Fidei (see Tirry) 11.
319. O'KENNEDY Donagh was hanged in 1652 for his fearless eloquence against the heretics.
Sources: Tabularium sub No. 4; Sangu. Erem. 87; *Irish Good Counsel* (Sep 1944) 10; Conyngham 194; AAS (1914) 72 + AAS 7 (1915) 125.
320. OLASO ZABALA Gabino, prior of Caudete, born at Abadiano

(Vizcaya) on Feb. 18, 1869, was shot near Fuente la Higuera (Valencia) on Aug. 5, 1936.

Sources: Fueyo 58, 63; Pérez 670; Mont. 271; Sanz 103; Positio from 1191 passim until 1266.

321. O'MALLY Raymond died while being scourged until his bones were bared in 1651.

Sources: Tabularium sub No. 7 and same as O'Kennedy.

322. ORTÍZ RUIZ Diego, the Protomartyr of Perú, was after many tortures impaled in Vilcabamba in 1568.

Sources: Villarejo 144ff. has as death date: 1571; Els. 167; Brulius II 66; Calancha 812f. (new ed. by M. Merino [Madrid 1972]) I 69ff.; Maigr. 164; Lant. II 259; B. Hospital OSA, *El Ven. P. Fr. Diego Ruiz Ortiz Agustiniano, Protomartyr del Perú* (Lima 1924); Her. I 192f.; Her. (Sal) 195; Tor. VIII 497-500; Hörmönseder I 291; Fulgentius Baldani OSA, *Vita del Fra Diego Ortiz protomartire nel Regno del Peru* (Genua 1645); Juan del Álamo OSA *Crónica de la provincia Peruana de los Eremitaños de San Agustín* 37; Arpe 311f.; Santiago Vela V 432, note 11; Naevius 317; A. Sanz Pascual, *Historia de los Agustinos Españoles* (Madrid 1948) 133ff.; T. Aparicio López OSA, *Fray Diego Ortiz, misionero y mártir del Perú* (Valladolid 1989); B. Uyarra OSA, *Fray Diego Ortiz OSA, Misionero, Testigo de la Resurrección, Protomártir del Perú* (Lima 1992).

323. OSORIO Francisco was pierced with lances while landing at Nagasaki in the affair of the Nossa Senhora da Graga.

Sources: Pérez 33; Lant. III 395; Merino 10; however, see Japan 48, note 46.

324. O'SRYNAN Donagh was killed by heretics in 1651.

Sources: Tabularium sub No. 5 and same as O'Kennedy.

325. OTÁLORA Josef de, was martyred in Aricagua (Venezuela) in the first half of the 18th century.

Sources: F.Campo de Pozo, *Informe sobre la misión y mártires de Aricagua*, in AHA 74 (1990) 254f.; — *Los Mártires Agustinos en la misión de Aricagua*, in: *Agustinos in América y Filipinas* (Madrid 1990) 939ff.

326. OTERO DíEZ Pedro, born at Oterico (León) on Sep. 23, 1885, was found shot at Madrid on Aug. 30, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 120, 122, 402; Sanz 157; Mont. 847. +
327. PACHECO Francisco dos Anjos received on Jan. 6, 1663 two canonshots, when the city of Cochín was lost to the Dutch.
Sources: Manoel 513.
328. PACO John was burned at Huécija on Christmas 1568.
Sources: Her. I 289, 402; Lant. II 428; Els. 391.
329. PAJARES GARCÍA Samuel, born at Roscales (Palencia) on July 26, 1907, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 28, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 307; Arr. 112; BIM 11/99 (1993) 165-66; Fueyo 150; Ll 29; Llordén 515; Mont. 341; Vic. 281, 286; Positio from 71 passim until 482.
330. PALACIOS JIMÉNEZ Cleto disappeared from Barcelona in the night of Oct. 11, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 55; Sanz 89; Mont. 229.
331. PALACIOS GONZALO Rufino, born at Medinilla (Burgos) on Nov. 16, 1909, was shot in one of the "sacas" at Paracuellos on Nov. 18, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 309; Arr. 181; Fueyo 153; Ll 31; Llordén 518; Mont. 149; Vic. 171f., 286.
332. PANTOJA Bartholomaeus was burnt at Huécija on Christmas 1568.
Sources: Crus. I 726; Her. I 101, 289; Els. 116; Lant. II 399; Tor. VIII 521; Burón 352.
333. PARDO DE LA IGLESIA Brother Zacarías, born at Arroyal de Vivar (Burgos) on March 15, 1902, died in the Hospital del Rey in the Tetuán district of Madrid on Oct. 21, 1938.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 312; Arr. 168; Fueyo 142, 154; Ll 32; Necr.; Vic. 225, 285.
334. PASCUAL MATA Brother Gerardo, born at Cereza (León) on Sept. 25, 1915, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 309; Arr. 148; Fueyo 33; Ll 31; Mont. 343; Necr.; Vic. 283; Positio 99, 142, 488.

335. PASTOR APARICIO Brother Paulino, born at Buenavista de Val-davia (Palencia) on Jan 26, 1885, died at Madrid. Date unknown. Sources: Fueyo 122; Mont. 850; Sanz 160. +
336. PATIÑO Francisco was stabbed to death with a dagger by a man whom he reproached for his bad life in 1691 in the church of Bolhoon (Philip.). Sources: San Agustín II 832; Osario 110; Pérez 142; Merino 255.
337. PAULUS A S. GUILIELMO was beheaded in England in 1644. Sources: Her. II 249; Els. 550ff.; Roth II 503f. has him under uncertain martyrdoms.
338. PAZ Felipe de was killed by the chief of the Sutiranos in 1673 near the shores of the Rio Chapare in Bolivia. Sources: *Anuario Eclesiástico de Bolivia* 226; Villarejo 222.
339. PEÑAS Juan de las, was in 1587 at Decapulhuacan (Mexico) killed with arrows by the natives. Sources: Els. 354; Lant. II 428; Her. I 405.
340. PEQUE IGLESIAS Frater José, born at Rosinos de Vidriales (Zamora), was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936. Sources: AA 17 (1941) 307; Arr. 28; Fueyo 150; LI 29, Mont. 341; Necr.; Vic. 223, 281; Positio 144, 204, 404. *
341. PÉREZ Juan was shot on Aug. 26, 1936 at Gijón. Sources: Fueyo 105, 109; Sanz 138; Mont. 851; a biography is in: *El Colegio de San Luis Gonzaga de Ayacucho* (Buenos Aires 1924); Positio 794f., 803f., 819f. +
342. PÉREZ Brother Juan was killed with ten other Augustinians in the capture of Játiva by the French on May 24, 1707. Sources: AHHA 8 (1917) 277.
343. PÉREZ ANDRÉS Brother Marcos, born at Villasarracino (Palencia) on June 18, 1917, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 28, 1936. Sources: AA 17 (1941) 307; Arr. 195; Fueyo 150; LI 30; Mont. 343; Necr.; Vic. 223, 282; Positio 110, 117, 144, 177.
344. PÉREZ DE CELIS José, born at Cantoral de la Peña (Palencia) on

- March 15, 1860, was shot near Fuente la Higuera on Aug. 5, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 58, 63; Pérez 630; Mont. 271. +
345. PÉREZ GARCÍA Frater José Antonio, born at Villapodambre (León) on Apr. 9, 1918, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 306; Arr. 59; Fueyo 150; Ll 30; Mont. 343; Necr.; Vic. 283; Positio 231, 404, 421.
346. PÉREZ GÓMEZ Santiago, born at Socalina (Asturias) on Dec. 29, 1866, was murdered in the night of Oct. 12, 1936 at Barcelona.
Sources: Fueyo 54; Sanz 82 + 89; Mont. 229.
347. PÉREZ PASCUAL Eudoxio, born at Espinosa de Cerrato (Palencia) on March 1, 1876, was shot near Madrid on Aug. 28, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 306; Arr. 133; Fueyo 153; Ll 31; Mont. 852; Necr.; Vic. 119, 284; *
348. PÉREZ SANTOS Angel, born at Villaherreros (Palencia) on Nov. 1, 1877, was shot at Fuente la Higuera on Aug. 5, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 58, 64; Sanz 752; Mont. 271; Positio from 1191 passim until 1267. +
349. PETRUS A S. ANTONIO 1631 ab Indis lancea confossus in Philippinis.
Sources: Els. 569.
350. PETRUS OF MADRID, subdeacon of Montilla, was burnt on Christmas 1568 at Huécija.
Sources: Her. II 250; Burón 352.
351. PETRUS A PURIFICAÇÃO was murdered by the Malabars in Travancor.
Sources: Manoel 355.
352. PIERNAVIEJA Antonio was shot near Maragondon in March 1897.
Sources: Pérez 507; AHHA 53 (1959) 253; Merino 135; I. Rodríguez OSA, *Historia de la Prov. Ag. del Ssmo. Nombre de Jesús de Filip.* (Manila 1965ff.) IV 395f.; M. de Caria, *El P. Antonio de Piernavieja*, in: *Pol. Esp. en Filipinas* VII (Madrid 1897) 153; Santiago Vela VI 313; Díez Aguado OSA, *Un recuerdo*

- a los misioneros Agustinos que han sucumbido en Filipinas víctimas del separatismo de la masonería*, in: *Mis. Catol.* VI (Barcelona 1898) 49ff.
353. PISONERO PISONERO Federico, born at Villalba de la Loma (Valladolid) on Aug. 9, 1915, served as a student of theology in the national army. He was killed in the battle of the river Segre.
Sources: Fueyo 434. +
354. PLACENTINUS PHILIPPUS martyrii gloria insignis.
Sources: Els. 591; Her. II 241.
355. POLANCO FONTECHA bl. Anselmo, bishop of Teruel, was murdered on Feb. 7, 1939 at "Can Tretze" near Pont de Molins.
Sources: Amador del Fueyo OSA, *El Obispo de Teruel* (Barcelona 1941); Sanz 13: he was burnt alive; Cambor 142: he was first shot; Fueyo 221: in doubt; Mont. 421; Report by Don Jaime Oliva, *Un testigo de ultima hora*, in: *Boletín de la provincia de España XIX* (1990) April No. 139; Luis Cambor OSA, *Artículos de prueba testifical en el proceso ordinario sobre la fama del martirio de los siervos de Dios Exmo. y Revmo. P. Anselmo Polanco Fontecha y muy illustre Sr. Don Felipe Ripoll Morata su Vicario General* (El Escorial 1950); Jeronimo Beltrán, *Tras las huellas del Padre Polanco* (Teruel 1989); Positio super martyrio. Congregatio de Causis Sanctorum (Roma 1992); Relatio et Vota; Congressus peculiaris super martyrio (Roma 1994); T. Aparicio López OSA, *Anselmo Polanco al servicio de Dios y de la Iglesia* (Madrid 1995).
356. POLO GARCÍA Cipriano, born at Mayorga (Valladolid) on Nov. 16, 1880, was shot at Fuente la Higuera on Aug. 5, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 58, 64; Pérez 759; Mont. 271; Sanz 104; Positio from 1191 passim until 1268. +
357. PORTU URRIOLABEITIA Estéban, born at Ondárroa (Vizcaya) on Dec. 25, 1904, was murdered at Madrid in Aug. 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 122; Sanz 160; Mont. 855. +
358. POVEDA GONZÁLEZ Mariano was master of novices in Uclés. When the priests of the monastery were sent to their death he was sick in bed, where he died one or two days later.
Sources: Sanz 80. +

359. PRUCHA Procopius was in 1946 because of his zeal for the faith beaten to death by the enemies of the Church near our monastery of St. Benigna in Bohemia.
Sources: P. Sladek OSA, *P. Bernard bei den Augustinern*, in: *P. Bernard Tonko, Ein Priester unserer Zeit* (Wien 1983) 44.
360. QUATIEBRAS Andrew, prior of Nîmes, was flayed alive and beheaded with two subjects on Sept. 30, 1567.
Sources: Pastor, *Gesch. der Päpste VIII*¹⁰ (Freiburg 1928) 361; SSM 686; Her. I 21 & II 203; Lant. II 225; Crus. I 649; Tor. VIII 477; Maigr. 88; Van den Born 73; Menard, *Histoire de Nîmes* V 16ff.; Els. 57; *Inventaire des Archives des Augustins de Nîmes*: Arch. de Guard 184, 1567; Mün. 42^r; Cent. 135^r; Arpe 302ff.; Naevius 315.
361. QUÉJICA (Huécija) Martyrs of. They were burnt on Christmas 1568.
Sources: Els. 38; Her. (Sal) 336ff.; SSM 702; Tor. VIII 521; Burón 351f; F.A. Hitos S.J., *Mártires de la Alpujarra en la rebelión de los Moriscos 1568* (Madrid 1933) 194-195; A. C. Hess, *The Moriscos, an Ottoman fifth column*, in: *American Historical Review* (Oct. 1968) 1ff. On the precise date of the Christmas festivities see Burón 349-351.
362. RAMIREZ Miguel "Mártir de la caridad en Riobamba". He died in flames administering the sacrament of Confession in 1609.
Sources: Els. 492; Victor Maturana OSA, *Historia General de los Ermitaños de San Agustín* 4 vols. (Santiago 1913) IV 204; Brulius I. 14, c. 3, n. 8.
363. RAMOS DEL VALLE Eulogio, born at Castrofuerte (León) on March 11, 1877, was shot between Fugas and Massaret (Barcelona) on Aug. 28, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 116; Mont. 858.
364. RAMOS VILLAFRUELA Brother Luciano, born at Villahoz (Burgos) on Oct. 17, 1884, was shot at Fuente la Higuera on Aug. 5, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 58, 64; Sanz 95; Mont. 271; Positio passim from 1191 to 1264. +
365. REDONDO Rafael was murdered on March 25, 1898 in the envi-

- ronment of Candon in the Philippines.
Sources: Pérez 525; Villarejo 427; Merino 131.
366. REGIDOR ALCALA Ángel, born at Zamora on May 10, 1868, died in the Porlier prison on Sept. 22, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 79; Sanz 124. +
367. REISONIERS Michael, lived in retirement at Montbrison. He was guillotined on March 15, 1794. He was 51 years old.
Sources: Guillon IV 432.
368. RENEDO MARTINO Agustín, born at Baños de la Peña (Palencia) on Aug. 28, 1890, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 307; Arr. 168; Fueyo 150; Ll 29; Llordén 545; Mont. 343; Vic. 132, 282; Positio 30f., 404, 486.
369. RENEDO Francisco was stabbed to death in the railway station St. Guguinto on May 27, 1898.
Sources: Pérez 621, note 1; AHHA 53 (1959) 253f.; Merino 235.
370. REVILLA RICO Mariano, Assistant General, born at Buena Vista de Valdavia (Palencia) on Dec. 12, 1887, attended the provincial chapter of the province of Madrid in 1936 as president. The Papal Nuncio did all he could to get him out of prison. But he said: 'My place is at the side of my brethren'. He was shot with fifty of them at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 307; Arr. 191; Fueyo 150; Ll 29; Llordén 547; Mont. 343; Vic. 186, 207, 282; Positio from 23ff. passim until 483. *
371. REVILLA RODRÍGUEZ Brother Ubaldo, born at Buenavista de Valdavia was shot at Fuente la Higuera on Aug. 5, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 64; Sanz 95; Mont. 271; Positio from 1191 passim until 1265. +
372. RIDDERE (or RUDDERE) Frater Gerardus de, was on Jan. 23, 1587 by the Geuse whipped, kicked and beaten and finally pierced with a sword in the Soignes woods near Brussels.
Sources: Maigr. 142; Van den Born 89; Els. 239; Mün. 52; *Ad Natales Sanctorum Belgii Johannes Molani auctarium* (Duaci 1626) 110ff.; Lant. II 278; SSM 707; Hörmonseder I 122ff; Repert. 409.

373. RIOJA Félix de, was killed by his servant with a lance on June 29, 1734 at Bugason (Phil).
Sources: Osario 109; Pérez 221; Merino 281; Antonio Mozo OSA, *Noticia historico-natural de los adelantamientos de las misiones de Filipinas* (Madrid 1763) 142.
374. RÍOS Frater Bernardin was killed by a mortar shot in the battle of the Ebro 1938.
Sources: Fueyo 50; Sanz 81.
375. RIVERA OZORES Ramón was assassinated in the night of Oct. 12, 1936.
Sources: Sanromá Sanabre, *Martirologio de la Iglesia en la diócesis de Barcelona durante la pasada persecución religiosa* (Barcelona 1943) 114, 387; Fueyo 51 says that he died in a pension on the plaza del B. Oriol in March 1938; Mont. 229, note 13 agrees with Sanabre.
376. RIVERO Brother Matias, born at Segovia on Feb. 24, 1837, was shot near Maragondon by the rebellious Tagalos in 1897.
Sources: Pérez 508, 598; Merino 135.
377. ROBLA CORDERO Brother Amador, born at Curueña (León) on Nov. 19, 1891, was last seen alive in Madrid on Aug. 30 or Sept. 1, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 122; Sanz 155; Mont. 860. +
378. ROCH Jean, conventual of Geaune was in 1570 mutilated in various ways and thrown into a well.
Sources: Her. I 385, 403; SSM 696; Josephus 420; Els. 398; Poeydevant I 422.
379. RODRIGO DE JESÚS (Rodrigo de Almeida y Vasconcellos) was killed in 1622, when Hormuz was taken, while as chaplain he encouraged the soldiers.
Sources: Crus. I 687; Silva Rego XII 176; Manoel 397.
380. RODRIGO FIERRO Sabino, born at Cerezal (León) on Dec. 7, 1874, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 28, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 307; Arr. 203; Fueyo 153; Ll 29; Llordén 557; Mont. 341; Vic. 124, 281; Positio 134, 388, 404, 422. *

381. RODRÍGUEZ ALONSO Avelino, provincial of the province of Madrid, born at Santiago Millas (León) on Nov. 9, 1879, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 28, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 306; Arr. 186; Luis Camblor OSA, *P. Avelino Rodríguez* (El Escorial 1953); Fueyo 153; Ll 29; Mont. 147, 341; Necr.; Vic. 40, 104, 274ff.; Positio from 39 passim until 481.
382. RODRÍGUEZ GÓMEZ Emeterio, born at Riego del Camino (Zamora) on Oct. 31, 1870, was shot most likely close to Madrid on Aug. 28, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 305; Arr. 171; Fueyo 33; Ll 32; Llordén 580; Mont. 861; Vic. 119, 256, 283.
383. RODRÍGUEZ GONZÁLEZ Benito, born at Armellada (León) on March 18, 1873, was shot at Paracuellos Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 18 (1943) 308; Arr. 45; Fueyo 34; Ll 30; Llordén 573; Mont. 343; Vic. 282; Positio 30ff., 269, 404, 485. *
384. RODRÍGUEZ GUTIÉRREZ Conrado, born at Villanueva de la Peña (Palencia) on Nov. 24, 1901, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 309; Arr. 184; Fueyo 133, 146, 151; Ll 30; Llordén 575; Mont. 343; A. C. Vega, *El P. Conrado Rodríguez OSA*, in: *La Ciudad de Dios* 155 (1943) 5-44; Vic. 262; Positio from 30ff. passim until 485. *
385. RODRÍGUEZ GUTIÉRREZ Fulgencio, born at Celada de la Torre (Burgos) on Jan 16, 1871, disappeared from Barcelona the night of Oct. 11, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 51, 55; Sanz 89; Mont. 229.
386. RODRÍGUEZ NUÑEZ Diego de, companion of Diego Herrera.
Sources: See Diego Herrera.
387. ROSA George, member of the monastery of Rye, was martyred in England in 1537.
Sources: Els. 235; Maigr. 77; Mün. 34^r; Her. I 289; Cent. 134; SSM 674ff.; Roth 500ff.; Naevius 313; Hörmönseder II 178.
388. ROUX Jean-François-Xavier died at Lyons on the guillotine on

- Sept. 16, 1793.
Sources: Guillon IV 539f.
389. RUBIO FERNÁNDEZ Frater Manuel, born at Posada de Omaña (León) on July 30, 1918, was compelled to serve in the Red Army and was killed in action near Teruel.
Sources: Fueyo 51; Sanz 81. +
390. RUIZ Juan ab Indis 1616 occisus.
Sources: Her.I 424; Her.(Sal) 179; Lant. II 250; Els. 398.
391. RUIZ DE MORA Juan de Santa Cruz, companion of Diego Herrera.
Sources: See Herrera.
392. RUIZ VALLEJO Vidal, born at Carrión de los Condes (Palencia) on Nov. 3, 1892, was found assassinated at Gijón (Asturias) in the Piles River on Sep. 6, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 106, 109; Sanz 138; Positio 788f., 801ff., 819f. +
393. RUIZ VALTIERRA Frater Lucinio, born at Villanueva de Odra (Burgos) on Feb. 12, 1915, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 28, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 307; Arr. 159; Fueyo 151; Ll 29; Mont. 341; Necr.; Vic. 223, 281; Positio 404, 483. *
394. SAINSON Brother Pierre, conventual of Périgueux, died on the guillotine on July 2, 1794.
Sources: Guillon IV 558.
395. SAINT SAVINIEN eight Aug. martyrs of the Huguenots in 1568. Their bodies were thrown into a well and covered with rocks.
Sources: SSM 691; Her. II 423; Tor. VIII 501.
396. SAN ANDRÉS José de, was killed by the English, when they took Bulacan on Feb. 4, 1763.
Sources: Merino 54.
397. SÁNCHEZ SÁNCHEZ Juan, born at Diego Álvaro (Ávila) on Jan. 27, 1882, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 308; Arr. 72; Fueyo 153; Ll 30; Llordén

- 610; Mont. 343; Vic. 224, 282; Positio 112, 142, 404, 486. *
398. SÁNCHEZ Leocadio was horribly mutilated by the Katipunán in the RR. Station Guiguinto on May 27, 1898.
Sources: Report by Fr. F. Giron, in: Pérez 621, note 1; AHHA 53 (1955) 253f.; Merino 234.
399. SÁNCHEZ blessed Melchior de S. Augustino ORSA, was burnt at slow fire at Nagaski on Dec. 11, 1632.
Sources: Els. 485; Japan 139f.; Rodrigo (see 242).
400. SÁNCHEZ LÓPEZ Brother Macario, born at Hoyocasero (Ávila) on Feb. 29, 1884, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 309; Arr. 36; Fueyo 151; Ll 31; Llordén 611; Mont. 343; Vic. 175, 283; Positio 99, 111, 142, 404. *
401. SÁNCHEZ LÓPEZ Brother Tomás, born at Hoyocasero (Ávila) on Sept. 18, 1890, was tortured in prison, then shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936 with his brother (Br. Macario).
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 309; Arr. 146; Fueyo 151; Ll 31; Mont. 343; Necr.; Vic. 283; Positio 169f., 404, 488.
402. SANDÍN MIÑAMBRES Primitivo, born at Santibañez de Tera (Zamora) on Jan. 25, 1893, was shot on the Highway Madrid-Valencia at Vallecas on July 28, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 50; Sanz 58; Mont. 318; Positio from 526 passim to 745. *
403. SANMIGUEL DÍEZ Cándido, born at San Román (Asturias) on Jan. 7, 1854, died in a hospital on July 11, 1938.
Sources; Fueyo 56, 64; Sanz 101; Mont. 270. +
404. SAN ROMÁN FERNÁNDEZ Miguel, born at Tábara (Zamora) on Aug. 11, 1879, was murdered at Sariago (Santander) after Dec. 17, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 126, 128; Sanz 178; Positio from 821 passim until 849.
405. SANTA MARÍA José de, prior of Santo Domingo de Ilocos, was killed by the insurgents of the region on May 21, 1662.
Sources: Merino 226.

406. SANTOS Moisés died of wounds received by an assassin in the monastery of Barasoain (Phil) on March 31, 1898.
Sources: Pérez 602; Merino 140.
407. SANZ Y PERACLES, writer of books for office and choir, was killed by the soldiers of Philip of Anjou with ten other Augustinians during the sack of Játiva on May 24, 1707.
Sources: AHHA 8 (1917) 276.
408. SÃO ROQUE Egidio de, was killed by the Malabars, when he came from Chaul in Oct. 1621.
Sources: Manoel 365.
409. SCHUBERT Augustin died on July 28. 1942 in Dachau.
Sources: A. Franke OSA and W. Sedlacek, *KZ-Häftling 27127. Zum Gedenken an P. Dr. Augustin Schubert*, in: CU 20 (1962) 56; A. Franke OSA, *Prag: Häftling 27127 in Dachau. Leben und Tod des P. Augustin Schubert OSA*, in: *OSA Internationalia* 14 (Rome 1988).
SCHWAB Hermannus of Mindelheim, see: SWAB.
410. SECO ARRIZABALAGA Agustín, born at Frómista (Palencia) on Aug. 9. 1882, was imprisoned at Ventas in Madrid, but was freed on Dec. 11. As he left the prison a few militia men shot him at Galapagar near the highway Madrid-Escorial Dec. 11, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 310; Arr. 214; Fueyo 153; Ll 32; Llordén 615; Mont. 870; Vic. 237, 284.
411. SERRA CHORRO Enrique, born at La Barraca (Valencia) on Dec. 3, 1899, was shot at Emes de Belinchón on July 28, 1936.
Sources: Fueyo 40, 50; Sanz 44, 81; Mont. 318; Positio from 523 passim until 743. * +
412. SERRA COMELLAS Ramón, born at Olván (Barcelona) on July 17, 1867, broke in prison one of his legs. In the General Hospital he was recognized as a priest and suffered in consequence various kinds of illtreatment by the militia and the nurses. Transferred to the Riesgo Sanatorium he died shortly afterwards assisted secretly by his confreres on July 5, 1937.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 312; Arr. 108; Fueyo 142, 155; Ll 32; Necr.; Vic. 284.

413. SHOZUBURO Brother John, the catechist of Bl. Bartholomew Gutiérrez, was beheaded at Nagasaki with eight Tertiaries on Oct. 28, 1630.
Sources: Sic. 124; Els. 236, 250; Her. I 423; Pérez 196; Osario 167; *Katorikku Dai Jiten* I 839; Japan 113, 115; Martínez 124f.
414. SILVENTE Alphonse of Granada fled from the burning tower at Huécija in 1568 and had his head bashed in by the moriscos.
Sources: Her. I 22, 289; Els. 40; Her.(Sal) 336 ff.
415. SIMOENS Vicente blessed ORSA was burnt at Nagasaki on Sept. 3, 1632.
Sources: Ochoa; Japan 124f.; Rodrigo (see 242).
416. SIMON Jean, prior of Arthez, was shot with seven conventuals in 1570 while preaching against the Huguenots in Béarn.
Sources: SSM 698; Lant. II 429; Her. I 398; Crus. I 673; Els. 400; Tor. VIII 534; Van den Born 73; A. Cardier, *Observations critiques sur l'histoire de l'Église réformée d'Osse dans la vallée d'Aspe*, in: *Études hist. et relig. du Dioc. de Bayonne* II (1893) 151; Poeydevant I 381ff.
417. SIMON Remigius, baccalaureus and conventual of Girouet at the Meuse, was cut to pieces with swords by the Huguenots in 1615.
Sources: Van den Born 73; *Documentation Catholique* (1930) 304, 307; Her. II 335; Crus. I 686; Els. 600; Maigr. 201.
418. SIMÓN FERRERO Frater Pedro, born at Fuente Encalada (Zamora) on Oct. 22, 1916, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 309; Arr. 166; Fueyo 148; Ll 30; Mont. 343; Vic. 168, 283; Positio from 58 passim until 488. *
419. SONNEREYTER Thomas, pastor of a parish near the monastery of Stockau, refused to hand over the treasures of his church to the rebelling protestants in Bohemia, who consequently set his bedroom on fire in 1621. Severely burnt he was taken to a neighboring priest, where he died after a few days of unspeakable torments.
Sources: Els. 663; Maigr. 246; Her. II 447; Crus. 259.

420. STONE S. John was hanged, drawn and quartered on Saturday, Dec. 27, 1539 at Canterbury (according to L. Torelli OSA, *Hist. eccl. della Rivoluzione d'Inghilterra* [Rome 1594] on May 12, 1537).

Sources: Roth II 494ff.; B. Hackett OSA, *Bl. John Stone, Austin Friar and Martyr* (London 1963); MS Canterbury vol. XIII no. 1058 has Dec. 1538; Stanton, *Menology of England and Wales* (London 1887) 228 + 647; N. Harpsfield, *Dialogi sex contra Summi Pontificatus ...* (Antwerp 1573) 733; Bede Camm OSB, *Lives of the English Martyrs* (London 1914) I 264ff.; Her. I 396; Els. 403; Crus. I 563; SSM 676; Tor. VIII 209; Josephus 49; Maigr. 73; AHHA (1920) I 236; Mün. 32'; Naevius 313; Hörmönseder I 325; R. Colantuoni, *Martirio del B. Giovanni Stone* (Roma 1887); J. Spillman SJ, *Die Blutzeugen unter Heinrich VIII.* (Vol I Freiburg 1910) 207ff.; D.W. Wuerl, *The Forty Martyrs* (Huntington 1971) 78.

421. SUÁREZ VALDÉS DÍAZ DE MIRANDA Luis, a veteran of the Cuban war, born at Ciaño de Santa Ana (Sama de Langreo, Asturias) on June 19. 1874, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.

Sources: AA 17 (1941) 308; Arr. 94; Fueyo 151; Ll 30; Mont. 343; Necr.; Vic. 224, 282; Positio 142, 404, 486. *

422. SWAB (SCHWAB) Bishop Hermannus of Mindelheim, Magister and professor in Prague, titular bishop of Nicopolis and auxiliary of Prague. He was suspended because he ordained some priests for the Hussites in Prague, probably under duress. Reconciled with the Church he was drowned by the Taborites in the Sazawa river on July 27 (Kadlec), or Nov. 13, 1420 with two chaplains.

Sources: Pius Keller, *Index Episcoporum OESA Germanorum*, (Münnerstadt 1876) 31; A. Neumann, *Augustiniana Hermana 'Lektura na apoklypsu'*, in: *Hlidka* 42 (1925) 247-251; F. M. Bartos, *Doktor Herman z Mindelheimu, Obet Tàboru*, in: *Jihocesky sbornik historicky* 12(1939) 17f.; AA 3 (1909-10) 376; Her. I 342; Hoehn, *Chronologia Provinciae Rheno-Suevicae* 88; Weiss, *Weltgeschichte* (1868) III 942; Lanteri (Erem) 57f.; P. Sladek OSA, *700 Jahre Augustinerkloster St. Thomas in Prag*, in: CU 43 (Würzburg 1985) 116; Jaroslav Kadlec, *Hermann Schwab von Mindelheim und sein Apokalypsekommentar*, in: *Scientia Augustiniana* (Würzburg 1975) 276-288; — *Das Augustinerkloster*

St. Thomas in Prag (Würzburg 1985).

423. TAAFFE Peter Patrick was tortured for two days in Sept. 1649 at Drogheda to obtain Royalist secrets. Then he was used as a target for shooting practice until his body was riddled.
Sources: Tabularium sub No. 2; *Letters and speeches of Oliver Cromwell* ed. T. Carlyle (London 1846) I 54; *Irish Good Counsel* (June 1943) 12; Els. 583; Sangu. Erem. 87; O'Mahony's report to the Prior General, Gen. Arch. Rome, Dd 89 207-10; Conyngham 168; Causae introductio signed by Benedict XV on Feb. 12, 1915, AAS 7 (1915) 125; Ronan 208.
424. TAYEMON Bl. Brother Michael, a professed oblate, was dojuku of Bl. Bartholomeo Gutiérrez. He was beheaded at Nagasaki on Oct. 28, 1630.
Sources: Sic. 236; Osario 176; Pérez 182, note 1; *Katorikku Dai Jiten* I 839; Japan 115.
425. TEIXEIRA Francisco de Nazareth was shot at Hugli in Bengal on Oct. 16, 1713 by a Portuguese whose son he had baptized that day.
Sources: Manoel 605.
426. TEJEDOR Hipólito while going to a mission of the village of Sta. Isabel in the Philippines he was taken by the insurgents on Apr. 6, 1898. They tortured him until he died.
Sources: Pérez 648; Merino 152.
427. TERCEÑO TEJEDOR Frater Vicente (deacon), born at Congosto de Valdavia (Palencia) on May 25, 1912, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 306; Arr. 176; Fueyo 151; Ll 30; Mont. 343 (has: Dionisio Terceño Vicente); Vic. 224, 282; Positio 38f., 143, 404, 456.
428. TERRERO blessed Franciscus ORSA was burnt at Nagasaki on Sept. 3, 1632.
Sources: G. Ochoa del Carmen ORSA, *Dos Héroes o admirable Vida de los PP. Francisco de Jesús y Vicente de San Antonio Agustinos Recoletos* (Zaragoza 1934); Japan 124f.; Rodrigo (see 242).

429. THOMAS DE VILLANOVA (was Fr. Valentim Pinheiro SJ) entered the Order in 1634 and was beheaded at Mascate on Oct. 31, 1647 by the Arabs.
Sources: Silva Rego XII 43f.; Manoel 466; Campos do Ermo 397; Brevilogio 232, 520.
430. TIRRY blessed William was publicly hanged at Clonmel on May 2, 1654.
Sources: Tabularium sub No. 1; Sangu. Erem. 74ff.; F.X. Martin, *The Tirry documents in the Archives of France*, in: *Arch. Hib. XX* (1957) 69ff.; *Irish Good Counsel* (1943) 8; O'Leary and Hughes, *Father William Tirry and the Augustinian Abbey of Fethard Co. Tipperary* (Waterford 1932) 8ff.; O'Mahoney's report to the General, Gen. Arch. Rome, Dd 89 207-10; T. Whelan OSA, *Unless the seed die*, in: *The Tagastan XXII* (1960) 35ff.; J. O'Connor OSA, *A Ballad of William Tirry (1609-1654)*, Galway Aug. community 1976; — *A Priest on the Run* (Dublin 1992); A. De Romanis OSA, *Pagine del martirologio agostiniano*, in: *Bolletino Storico Agostiniano* 7 (1930) 153ff.; Ronan 213; F.X. Roth OSA, *P. Wilhelm Tirry OESA, Martyrer in Irland*, in: CU 8 (Würzburg 1950) 106ff.; Acta Beatificationis AAS 85 (1993) 312.
431. TORMOS Y FORT Cristóbal, lector, was killed by French soldiers during the sack of Játiva on May 24, 1707.
Sources: AHHA 8 (1917) 276.
432. TORRES Diego de, was burnt at Huécija on Christmas 1568.
Sources: Her. I 289; Els. 165; Lant. II 404; Burón 352.
433. TULLY Thomas of the convent of Dunmore was shot near Cloughnakillibeg near Dunmore 1651.
Sources: Neary, *On the history of Dunmore*, in: *Galway Arch. Society Journal VIII* (1914) 104; *Irish Good Counsel* (March 1944) 8; Els. 664; O'Mahoney's letter to the General (see Tirry) is printed in Hackett OSA, *The Tirry Documents*, in: *Arch. Hib. XX* (1957) 108 ff.; a biography *ibid.* 111ff.; Tabularium sub No. 8; Causae Introd. signata a Benedicto XV AA 6 (1915-1916) 72 + AAS 7 (1915) 125; Conyngham 194.
434. TURRADO CRESPO Eleutério, born at Penilla de Valdería (León) on Apr. 15, 1910, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 7, 1936.

- Sources: AA 17 (1941) 307; Arr. 60; Fueyo 138, 154, 158; Ll 31; Llordén 623; Mont. 336; Vic. 102, 281, 286.
435. TURINDIUS was killed 1570 at Huécija.
Sources: Els. 665.
436. URRIBARRÍ Vicente was killed in the beginning of the 17th century in Aricagua (Venezuela).
Sources: F. Campo del Pozo, *Informe sobre la misión y mártires de Aricagua*, in: AHHA 74 (1990) 254ff.; — *Los Mártires Agustinos en la misión de Aricagua*, in: *Agustinos en América y Filipinas* (Valladolid-Madrid 1990) 937.
437. VALENZUELA Pedro was beheaded by Zambales in Feb. 1648 while on the way to canonical visitation.
Sources: San Agustín II 513, 821; AHHA (1924) I 236; Pérez 100; Sanz, *Hist. de los Agustinos Españoles* 440; Osario 269; Merino 87.
438. VALLE GARCÍA frater Máximo, born at Villanueva de Abajo (Palencia) on Dec. 30, 1915, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 309; Arr. 219; Fueyo 151; Ll 30; Mont. 343; Necl.; Vic. 199, 283; Positio 144, 404, 462.
439. VAN GRAMB Camillus, conventual of Brussels was killed by the Hussites in Bohemia on May 20, 1628.
Sources: Crus. II 462; Lant. II 400; Aug^a 3 (1953) 267; Els. 135; N. de Tombeur OSA, *Prov. Belgica* 64; Repert. 190.
440. VAN DER ZILLE (CILIUS) Paul, conventual of Brussels, was according to Her. II 250 killed in prison in 1578.
Sources: Kunzelmann VII 133; A. Keelhoff OSA, *Histoire de l'ancien couvent des Ermites de St. Augustin à Bruges* (Bruges 1869) 225-227, where his death date is established on December 30, 1584 and that he died after many sufferings in the monastery of Brussels; Crus. 211f.; Maigr. 124, who quotes writings of Adrian Pelsmacker OSA, an eyewitness; Josephus 260; Van den Born 89; Repert. 531 (died 30-12-1584).
441. VAN DIJCKE Justus (subdeacon), conventual of Ghent, was burnt

on June 28, 1578 on the public execution ground in Ghent. In order to defame the Church he was with Nicolas Daniels accused of immorality. He admitted it under torture, but then denied.

Sources: SSM 706; Van den Born 89; Her. I 404; Maigr. 114; Crus. 202; Josephus 260; Lant. II 430; Els. 418; *Ad natales sanctorum Belgii Joannes Molani auctarium* (Duaci 1626) 110ff.; N. Teeuwen OSA, *Figuren uit de geschiedenis van Augustijns Vlaanderen*, in: *O.L.Vrouw van Goeden Raad* XIX (Apr. 1947) 14ff.; Keelhoff (Gent) 103ff., which also contains the attempt of Jan Hembyze to seduce Van Dijke and proves that he confessed only to be freed; Hörmonseder I 453ff.; Repert. 135.

442. VARGA DELGADO Pedro de la, choir director of the Escorial, born at Valladolid on July 30, 1904, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.

Sources: AA 17 (1941) 309; Arr. 115; Fueyo 151; LI 30: Llordén 647; Mont. 343; Vic. 224, 282; Positio 144, 404, 488.

443. VELASCO MARTÍNEZ Valentín, born at Arroyal de Vivar (Burgos) on Feb. 14, 1892, was shot at the edge of the Andalucía highway near Madrid on Aug. 22, 1936.

Sources: AA 17 (1941) 306; Arr. 32; Fueyo 154; LI 31; Llordén 660; Mont. 879; Vic. 251, 295.

444. VELASCO VELASCO Benito, born at Arroyal de Vivar (Burgos) on March 20, 1864, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.

Sources: AA 17 (1941) 308; Arr. 47; BIM 10/95 (1992) 401-02; Fueyo 151; LI 30; Mont. 343; Necr.; Vic. 282; Positio 142, 404, 486.

445. VÉLEZ Gonzalo was burnt at Huécija at Christmas 1568.

Sources: Her. I 289; Her.(Sal) 338; Lant. II 415;

446. VERA Miguel, born at Villanueva (Jaén) on May 2, 1864, was stabbed to death in the railroad station of Guiguinto on May 27, 1898.

Sources: Pérez 621, 653; AHHA 53 (1959) 253; Merino 234.

447. VICENTE DE S. AGOSTINHO, chaplain in the fleet of Telles de Meneses against the Dutch, was killed by a shell after absolving a dying soldier on January 1637.

- Sources: Manrique I 187; Sicardo Chap. III.
448. VICIOSO CORRALIZA Francisco, born at Villanueva de la Serena (Badajoz) on Oct. 21, 1883, was shot on July 25, 1936 at Villanueva de la Serena.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 305; Arr. 111; Fueyo 170; Ll 31; Llordén 662; Mont. 880; Vic. 250, 286.
449. VICUÑA MURGUIUNDO Joaquín, born at Idiazábal (Guipúscoa) on Feb. 16, 1903, was taken severely ill from hospital to hospital by the C.N.T. and died at Valencia on Oct. 27, 1938.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 312; Arr. 34; Fueyo 33, 163; Ll 32; Necr.; Vic. 59, 258, 285.
450. VIESCA Felipe of the province of Perú was killed by savages with harpoons at Moxos in the 17th century.
Sources: I. Monasterio OSA, *Datos para la historia de los Agustinos en el Perú*, in: *Ricuerdo de la Inauguración del Templo de San Agustín* (Lima 1908) 235f.; Villarejo 223.
451. VIGNANESI Philip of Montepulciano was in 1359 assassinated by the moors in Spain.
Sources: Her. II 244; *San Agustín y su Obra* (Belgodere, México 1945) 197; Lanteri I 377 (1359 in Hispania).
452. VILAJOLI Miguel, an Oblate brother, was a companion in martyrdom of B. Calle on June 3, 1904.
Sources: AA I (1905-1906) 38f.; see also Bernardo Calle.
453. VILLAR DE SAZ Bernardino de, was a companion of Diego Herrera.
Sources: See Herrera.
454. VILLARROEL VILLARROEL Balbino, born at Tejerina (León) on March 30, 1910, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 28, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 307; Arr. 110; BIM 9/84 (1990) 304-05; Fueyo 151; Ll 29; Llordén 678; Mont. 147, 341; Vic. 102, 281; Positio from 105 passim until 483.
455. VILLEGAS Pedro de, prior of Huécija, was burnt on Christmas 1568.

Sources: Her. I 289 + II 250; Burón 350.

456. WALL Walter, eximius theologus et praedicator, was after a long period of starvation hanged on Oct. 21, 1655.

Sources: *Irish Good Counsel* (Sep. 1944) 10; MS Prop. Fidei (See Tirry) 9.

457. WIELUCKI Edmond, a newly ordained priest of the Polish province died in Dachau.

Sources: See Gociek.

458. WILLIAM OF ST. AUGUSTINE was killed with arrows in Persia, or better, Greater Armenia on Jan. 15, 1612.

Sources: John Thaddeus of St. Eliseus OCD, MS Congr. Prop., Lett. Ant. 189, fol. 280-281; Bibl. Nac. Madrid, MS 1269 No. 19 fol. 132f.; Inquisition by Bp. Gouvea *ibid.* fol. 189-190; Silva Rego XII 39; Maigr. 174; Goa 111, 120; A. Hartmann OSA, *William of St. Augustine and his Time*, in: *Aug^a 20* (1970) 181ff.; Campos do Ermo 296f.; *Flos Sanctorum* 211ff.; *Documents of the Inquisition at Ormuz of March 30-31, 1615*, in: *AA 28* (1965) 223ff.; letter of Jude Thad. *ibid.* 228; report of Agostino Basrei OP, archbishop of Naxivan, on death of William *ibid.* 263; Els. 260; Naevius 310; SSM 717; Hörmönseder II 292.

459. WILLIAM MARTYR OF PAMIERS was killed on March 26, 1563.

Sources: Thomas Bouges OSA, *Histoire Ecclésiastique et civile de la ville et diocèse de Carcassone* (Paris 1761) 330; J. M. Vidal, *Schisme et hérésie au diocèse de Pamiers 1467-1626* (Paris 1931) 213, note 1; Porte in: *Bulletin historique du Diocèse Pamiers* (1930) 276f.; Jacques Ourgand, *Notice historique sur la ville et le pays de Pamiers* (Pamiers 1865).

460. WILLIAM OF LYONS was killed by the Huguenots in Montpellier in 1597 with some confreres.

Sources: Her. I 289; Crus. 286; Els. 264.

461. YOSHIDA Andreas and Hikojiro Gaspar, catechists of Ferdinand Ayala and members of the Confraternity of the Cincture, were beheaded on Oct. 1, 1617.

Sources: Els. 57; *Kat. Dai Jiten* I 837; Kataoka, *Nagasaki no*

- Junkyosha* 119f.; Japan 72; Joseph Schütte S.J., *Monumenta Historica Japoniae* I (Rome 1979) 702; Manuel Jimenez OSA, *Mártires Agustinos del Japón* (Valladolid 1867) 65.
462. ZARCO CUEVAS Julián, born at Cuenca on July 27, 1887, was shot at Paracuellos on Nov. 30, 1936.
Sources: AA 17 (1941) 308; Teófilo Aparicio OSA, *Agustinos españoles en la vanguardia de la ciencia y la cultura* I (Valladolid 1988) 380; Arr. 113; Fueyo 151; Ll 30; Llordén 680; José M^a Martín Sánchez, *La obra historiográfica del P. Julián Zarco Cuevas*, in: *La Ciudad de Dios* 198 (1985) 791-829; Mont. 343, 620; Carlos de la Rica, *Retrato apasionado y fantasmal del P. Julian Zarco, natural de Cuenca ...*, in: *Religión y Cultura* 34 (1988) 407-13; Vic. 186, 207, 282; Positio from 52 passim to 485.
463. ZEGHERS Brother Henry, a conventual of Ghent, was on Jan. 23, 1587 in the woods near Brussels tied to a tree by the Calvinists and stabbed to death with daggers together with Gerard de Riddere.
Sources: See de Riddere and Maigr. 145; Els. 279; Mün. 54^f; Flos Sanctorum 305; Hörmönseder 122; Repert. 530.
464. ZENZANO Francisco was in 1728 provincial and went after his term of office to the isle of Panay, where he was killed with lances at Bugason (Phil) in 1734.
Sources: Pérez 179; Crus. III 36; Merino 281.
465. ZUÑIGA bl. Peter was burnt at slow fire on Aug. 19, 1622 at Nagasaki, with him bl. captain Joachim Firajama and bl. Luis Flores OP.
Sources: Letter of Bartholomew Gutiérrez in: San Agustín II 211; Sic. 164-219; Engl. translation in: *The Tagastan* 19 (1956) 5ff.; San Agustín II 136, 299; Her. II 255; Pérez 82; Osario 261; Els. 573; Maigr. 248; Josephus 493; *Katorikku Dai Jiten* II 817; Japan 75ff.; Naevius 340; *Japan-Handbook* (Berlin 1941) 372.

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